

**PART 2: MULTILATERAL TREATIES AND  
OTHER AGREEMENTS**



## AFRICA

General Act for the repression of the African slave trade.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Brussels July 2, 1890; entered into force August 31, 1891; for the United States April 2, 1892.

27 Stat. 886; TS 383; 1 Bevans 134.

States which are parties:

Belgium<sup>2</sup>

Denmark

Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>

France<sup>2,4</sup>

Germany<sup>2</sup>

Iran

Italy<sup>2</sup>

Liberia

Netherlands<sup>5</sup>

Norway

Portugal<sup>2</sup>

Spain

Sweden

Tanzania<sup>6</sup>

Turkey<sup>7</sup>

Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>8</sup>

United Kingdom<sup>2</sup>

United States<sup>2,7</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Replaced, as between contracting parties to the later conventions, by the convention of September 10, 1919 (49 Stat. 3027; TS 877), except for the stipulations contained in article 1 of the 1919 convention, and by the convention of the same date on the subject of the liquor traffic in Africa (46 Stat. 2199; TS 779).

<sup>2</sup> Party to conventions of September 10, 1919.

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> With exceptions.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Zanzibar. Application to that part of Tanzania which was formerly Tanganyika has apparently not been determined.

<sup>7</sup> With a statement.

<sup>8</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Revision of the General Act of Berlin of February 26, 1885, and the General Act and Declaration of Brussels of July 2, 1890. Signed at St. Germain-en-Laye September 10, 1919; entered into force July 31, 1920; for the United States October 29, 1934.

49 Stat. 3027; TS 877; 2 Bevans 261; 8 LNTS 27.

States which are parties:

Australia

Belgium

Canada

Ethiopia<sup>1,2</sup>

France

Germany

India

Italy

New Zealand

Portugal

South Africa

United Kingdom

United States<sup>3</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Adhered to obligations formulated in article 11, paragraph 1, of convention.

<sup>2</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With an understanding.

Convention revising the duties imposed by the Brussels convention of June 8, 1899 on spirituous liquors imported into certain regions of Africa.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Brussels November 3, 1906; entered into force December 2, 1907.

35 Stat. 1912; TS 467; 1 Bevans 551.

States which are parties:

Belgium<sup>2</sup>

Denmark

France<sup>2</sup>

Germany<sup>2</sup>

Iran

Italy<sup>2</sup>

Netherlands

Norway

Portugal<sup>2</sup>

Spain

Sweden

Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>3</sup>

United Kingdom<sup>2</sup>

United States<sup>2</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Replaced by convention of September 10, 1919 (46 Stat. 2199; TS 779), as between contracting parties to the later convention.

<sup>2</sup> Party to convention of September 10, 1919.

<sup>3</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Convention relating to the liquor traffic in Africa. Signed at St. Germain-en-Laye September 10, 1919; entered into force July 31, 1920; for the United States March 22, 1929.

46 Stat. 2199; TS 779; 2 Bevans 255; 8 LNTS 11.

States which are parties:

Australia

Belgium

Canada

Egypt

France

Germany

India

Italy

New Zealand

Portugal

South Africa

United Kingdom

United States<sup>1</sup>

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

## AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

(See under FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS)

## AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT FUND

(See under FINANCE)

## AGRICULTURE

(See also FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION; PATENTS)

International agreement for the creation at Paris of an international office for epizootics, with annex. Done at Paris January 25, 1924; entered into force January 17, 1925; for the United States July 29, 1975.

26 UST 1840; TIAS 8141; 57 LNTS 135.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan

Albania \*

Algeria

Angola

Argentina

Australia

Austria

Belgium

Benin

Bhutan

Botswana

Brazil

Bulgaria

Burkina Faso

Burma

Cambodia

Cameroon

Canada

Central African Rep.

Chad

Chile

China<sup>1,2</sup>

Colombia

Comoros

Congo \*

Congo, Dem. Rep. \*

Cote d'Ivoire

Croatia

Cuba

Cyprus

Czechoslovakia<sup>3</sup>

Denmark

Djibouti \*

Ecuador

Egypt

Estonia

Ethiopia<sup>4</sup>

Finland

France<sup>5</sup>

Gabon

Georgia

German Dem. Rep.<sup>6</sup>

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>6</sup>

Ghana \*

Greece

Guatemala

Guinea

Haiti

Hungary

India

Indonesia

## AGRICULTURE (Cont'd)

Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel \*  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Jordan \*  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho \*  
 Libya  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia \*  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritania  
 Mexico  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique \*  
 Namibia  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand  
 Niger  
 Nigeria \*  
 Norway  
 Oman \*  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru \*  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Romania  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Sierra Leone  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Somalia  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka \*  
 Sudan  
 Swaziland \*  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania \*  
 Thailand  
 Togo \*  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>7</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam<sup>9</sup>

Yugoslavia<sup>10</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe \*

## NOTES:

\* Listed as members by the International Office for Epizootics.

<sup>1</sup> With statement.

<sup>2</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this agreement. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Extended to New Caledonia.

<sup>6</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Falkland Is.

<sup>9</sup> The listing for Viet Nam, the Republic of Viet-Nam (South Viet-Nam), the Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam (North Viet-Nam), the Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Viet-Nam, and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam are based on the last notice received by the United States Government from the depositary for the treaty or agreement in question. The United States has been informed by the Socialist Republic of Vietnam that “. . . in principle, the Government of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam is not bound by the treaties, agreements signed by the former Saigon administration. However . . . the Government of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam will consider the agreements, on an individual basis, and will examine adherence to those agreements, treaties which are in the interests of the Vietnamese people . . .”

<sup>10</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Amended constitution of the International Rice Commission. Approved at the 11th Session of the Conference of the Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, November 23, 1961; entered into force November 23, 1961.

13 UST 2403; TIAS 5204; 418 UNTS 334.

States which are parties:

Australia  
 Bangladesh  
 Benin  
 Brazil  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon  
 Chad  
 Colombia  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Cuba  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 France  
 Gambia, The  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Hungary  
 India

Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Kenya  
 Korea  
 Laos  
 Liberia  
 Madagascar  
 Malaysia  
 Mali  
 Mauritania  
 Mexico  
 Mozambique  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands  
 Nicaragua  
 Nigeria  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Portugal  
 Senegal  
 Sierra Leone  
 Sri Lanka  
 Suriname  
 Thailand  
 Turkey  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.

Revised text of the international plant protection convention. Done at Rome November 28, 1979; entered into force April 4, 1991.

TIAS

States which are parties:

Albania  
 Algeria  
 Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
 Australia<sup>2</sup>  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahrain  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Bulgaria  
 Cambodia  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Eritrea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>

**AGRICULTURE (Cont'd)**

Finland  
 France  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Hungary  
 India  
 Indonesia<sup>5</sup>  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kenya  
 Korea  
 Laos  
 Lebanon  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Morocco  
 Nauru<sup>6</sup>  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand<sup>7</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Portugal  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.  
 St. Kitts & Nevis  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Sierra Leone  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Sweden  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Trinidad & Tobago

Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>8</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>9</sup>  
 United States<sup>10</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela  
 Western Samoa<sup>6</sup>  
 Yemen<sup>11</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>12</sup>  
 Zambia

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> Extended to Norfolk Is.

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> With declaration.

<sup>6</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to Cook Is. including Niue.

<sup>8</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> Extended to Bailiwick of Guernsey, Isle of Man, and Jersey.

<sup>10</sup> Extended to all territories for the international relations of which the United States is responsible.

<sup>11</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>12</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

North American plant protection agreement.  
 Signed at Yosemite October 13, 1976; entered into force October 13, 1976.  
 28 UST 6223; TIAS 8680.

Cooperative agreement supplementary to the North American plant protection agreement of October 13, 1976. Signed at Alexandria October 20, 1991; entered into force October 20, 1991.

**TIAS**

States which are parties:

Canada  
 Mexico  
 United States

Convention on the Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture.<sup>1</sup> Done at Washington March 6, 1979; entered into force December 8, 1980.

32 UST 3779; TIAS 9919.

States which are parties:

Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Bahamas  
 Barbados  
 Belize  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Canada  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Dominica  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala

Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Jamaica  
 Mexico  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 St. Kitts & Nevis  
 St. Lucia  
 Suriname  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> Replaces as between contracting parties the convention on the Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences of January 15, 1944 (58 Stat. 1169; TS 987; 3 Bevans 881; 161 UNTS 281). Cuba is a party to the 1944 convention only.

**AIRCRAFT**

(See AVIATION; TRADE AND COMMERCE)

**ALIENS**

Convention between the American Republics regarding the status of aliens in their respective territories. Signed at Habana February 20, 1928; entered into force August 29, 1929; for the United States May 21, 1930.

46 Stat. 2753; TS 815; 2 Bevans 710; 132 LNTS 301.

States which are parties:

Argentina  
 Brazil  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Guatemala  
 Haiti  
 Mexico<sup>1</sup>  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Peru  
 United States<sup>2</sup>  
 Uruguay

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With reservations. The United States does not accept the reservations made by Mexico and does not consider the convention to be in force between the United States and Mexico.

<sup>2</sup> With the exception of articles 3 and 4.

## ANTARCTICA

### (See also CONSERVATION)

Antarctic treaty. Signed at Washington December 1, 1959; entered into force June 23, 1961. 12 UST 794; TIAS 4780; 402 UNTS 71.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Australia<sup>1</sup>  
Austria  
Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
Brazil<sup>1</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Chile<sup>1</sup>  
China<sup>1 2</sup>  
Colombia  
Cuba  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Ecuador<sup>1</sup>  
Estonia  
Finland<sup>1</sup>  
France<sup>1</sup>  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>1 3 4</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1 4</sup>  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Hungary  
India<sup>1</sup>  
Italy<sup>1</sup>  
Japan<sup>1</sup>  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep. of<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands<sup>1 5</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>1</sup>  
Norway<sup>1</sup>  
Papua New Guinea  
Peru<sup>1</sup>  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Romania<sup>3</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
Slovak Rep.  
South Africa<sup>1</sup>  
Spain<sup>1</sup>  
Sweden<sup>1</sup>  
Switzerland  
Turkey  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1 6</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>1</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay<sup>1 3</sup>  
Venezuela

Measures approved under article IX:

Canberra July 24, 1961 (13 UST 1349; TIAS 5094).  
Buenos Aires July 28, 1962 (14 UST 99; TIAS 5274).  
Brussels June 2-13, 1964 (17 UST 991; 34 UST 2223; TIAS 6058 and 10485).  
Santiago November 18, 1966 (20 UST 614; TIAS 6668).  
Paris November 29, 1968 (24 UST 1793; TIAS 7692).  
Tokyo October 30, 1970 (25 UST 266; TIAS 7796).  
Wellington November 10, 1972, except for Recommendation VII-5 (28 UST 1138; TIAS 8500).

Oslo June 20, 1975 (34 UST 2227; TIAS 10486).

London October 7, 1977 (35 UST 1393; TIAS 10735).

Washington October 5, 1979.

Buenos Aires July 7, 1981.

#### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Consultative members under article IX of the Treaty.

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With statement.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>6</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Protocol on environmental protection to the Antarctic treaty, with schedule and annexes.<sup>1</sup>  
Signed at Madrid October 4, 1991; entered into force January 14, 1998.

#### TIAS

##### Parties:

Argentina<sup>2</sup>  
Australia<sup>3</sup>  
Belgium<sup>3</sup>  
Brazil<sup>3</sup>  
Bulgaria<sup>3</sup>  
Chile<sup>3</sup>  
China<sup>3</sup>  
Ecuador  
Finland<sup>3</sup>  
France<sup>3</sup>  
Germany<sup>3</sup>  
Greece  
India  
Italy<sup>3</sup>  
Japan<sup>3</sup>  
Korea<sup>3</sup>  
Netherlands  
New Zealand<sup>3</sup>  
Norway<sup>3</sup>  
Peru<sup>3</sup>  
Poland  
Russian Fed.  
South Africa<sup>3</sup>  
Spain<sup>3</sup>  
Sweden<sup>3</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>3</sup>  
United States<sup>3</sup>  
Uruguay<sup>3</sup>

#### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Annex V adopted October 17, 1991.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>3</sup> Accepts Annex V.

## ANZUS PACT

### (See Security Treaty under DEFENSE)

## ARBITRATION

### (See also CLAIMS; INVESTMENT DISPUTES; PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES)

Convention on the recognition and enforcement of foreign arbitral awards. Done at New York June 10, 1958; entered into force June 7, 1959; for the United States December 29, 1970.

21 UST 2517; TIAS 6997; 330 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Albania  
Algeria<sup>1 2</sup>  
Antigua & Barbuda<sup>1 2</sup>  
Argentina<sup>1 2</sup>  
Armenia<sup>1 2</sup>  
Australia<sup>3</sup>  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain<sup>1 2</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados<sup>1 2</sup>  
Belarus<sup>1 4</sup>  
Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
Botswana<sup>1 2</sup>  
Brunei  
Bulgaria<sup>1 4</sup>  
Burkina Faso  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada<sup>2</sup>  
Central African Rep.<sup>1 2</sup>  
Chile  
China<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
Cyprus<sup>1 2</sup>  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark<sup>1 2 6</sup>  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Ecuador<sup>1 2</sup>  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France<sup>1 7</sup>  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>2 4 8</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>8</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece<sup>1 2</sup>  
Guatemala<sup>1 2</sup>  
Guinea  
Haiti  
Holy See<sup>1 2</sup>  
Honduras  
Hungary<sup>1 2</sup>  
India<sup>1 2</sup>  
Indonesia<sup>1 2</sup>  
Iran  
Ireland<sup>1</sup>  
Israel

## ARBITRATION (Cont'd)

Italy  
 Japan<sup>1</sup>  
 Jordan<sup>9</sup>  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya<sup>1</sup>  
 Korea<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Kuwait<sup>1 9</sup>  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon<sup>1</sup>  
 Lesotho  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg<sup>1</sup>  
 Madagascar<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Malaysia<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Monaco<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Mongolia<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Morocco<sup>1</sup>  
 Mozambique<sup>4</sup>  
 Nepal<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Netherlands<sup>1 10</sup>  
 New Zealand<sup>1 11</sup>  
 Niger  
 Nigeria<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Norway<sup>1 9</sup>  
 Oman  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Poland<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Portugal<sup>4</sup>  
 Romania<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
 Russian Fed.  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 San Marino  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Singapore<sup>1</sup>  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland<sup>1</sup>  
 Syrian Arab Rep.  
 Tanzania<sup>1</sup>  
 Thailand  
 Trinidad & Tobago<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Tunisia<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Turkey<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Uganda<sup>1</sup>  
 Ukraine<sup>1 4</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>4 12</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>1 13</sup>  
 United States<sup>1 2 14</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>1 2 4 15</sup>  
 Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration that it will apply the convention to the recognition and enforcement of awards made only in the territory of another contracting state.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration that it will apply the convention only to differences arising out of legal relationships, whether contractual or not, which are considered as commercial under its national law.

<sup>3</sup> Extended to all the external territories for the international relations of which Australia is responsible.

<sup>4</sup> With declaration.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> Extended to Faroe Is. and Greenland.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to all French territories.

<sup>8</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> With reservation.

<sup>10</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>11</sup> Not extended to Cook Is. and Niue.

<sup>12</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>13</sup> Extended to Anguilla, Bermuda, Cayman Is., Gibraltar, Guernsey, and Isle of Man.

<sup>14</sup> Extended to all territories for the international relations of which the United States is responsible.

<sup>15</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Inter-American convention on international commercial arbitration. Done at Panama January 30, 1975; entered into force June 16, 1976; for the United States October 27, 1990.

## TIAS

## Parties:

Argentina  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Guatemala  
 Honduras  
 Mexico  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 United States<sup>1</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).

## ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS

(See also KOREA)

Agreement concerning an armistice with Romania, with annex and protocol. Signed at Moscow September 12, 1944; entered into force September 12, 1944.  
 59 Stat. 1712; EAS 490; 3 Bevans 901.

States which are parties:

Romania  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom  
 United States

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Armistice agreement with Bulgaria, with protocol. Signed at Moscow October 28, 1944; entered into force October 28, 1944.

58 Stat. 1498; EAS 437; 3 Bevans 909; 123 UNTS 223.

States which are parties:

Bulgaria  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom  
 United States

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Armistice agreement with Hungary, with annex and protocol. Signed at Moscow January 20, 1945; entered into force January 20, 1945.

59 Stat. 1321; EAS 456; 3 Bevans 995; 140 UNTS 397.

States which are parties:

Hungary  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom  
 United States

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

## ARMS CONTROL

(See BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS;  
 ENVIRONMENTAL  
 MODIFICATION; GAS  
 WARFARE; NUCLEAR FREE  
 ZONE, WEAPONS. See under  
 SEABEDS; SPACE)

## ARMS LIMITATION

Agreement regarding inspections relating to the treaty of December 8, 1987 between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the elimination of their intermediate-range and shorter-range missiles, with annex. Signed at Brussels December 11, 1987; entered into force June 1, 1988.  
 TIAS ; 1658 UNTS 363.

## Parties:

Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
 Italy  
 Netherlands  
 United Kingdom  
 United States

## ARMS LIMITATION (Cont'd)

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Provisional application.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Protocol to the treaty of July 31, 1991, on the reduction and limitation of strategic offensive arms, with related letters.<sup>1</sup> Done at Lisbon May 23, 1992; entered into force December 5, 1994.

TIAS

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> For Treaty, see ARMS LIMITATION under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

## ARTISTIC EXHIBITIONS

(See CULTURAL RELATIONS)

## ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

(See under FINANCIAL  
INSTITUTIONS)

## ASTRONAUTS

Agreement on the rescue of astronauts, the return of astronauts, and the return of objects launched into outer space. Done at Washington, London, and Moscow April 22, 1968; entered into force December 3, 1968.

19 UST 7570; TIAS 6599; 672 UNTS 119.

### Parties:

Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Bahamas, The  
Barbados  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei<sup>1</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Chile  
China<sup>2,3</sup>  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominica<sup>1</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
European Space Agency<sup>4</sup>

Fiji  
Finland  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia, The  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Greece  
Grenada<sup>1</sup>  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Korea  
Kuwait  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Madagascar  
Maldives  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>6</sup>  
New Zealand  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Papua New Guinea  
Peru  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
St. Kitts & Nevis<sup>1</sup>  
St. Lucia<sup>1</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
San Marino  
Seychelles  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.<sup>1</sup>  
South Africa  
Spain  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Thailand  
Tonga  
Tunisia  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>7</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Yugoslavia<sup>9</sup>  
Zambia

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>2</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this agreement. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> Declaration of acceptance.

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Anguilla and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>9</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

## ATLANTIC CHARTER

Joint Declaration, known as the Atlantic Charter, by the President of the United States and the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, made on August 14, 1941.

55 Stat. 1600; EAS 236; 3 Bevans 686.

States which have signified their acceptance of the purposes and principles embodied in the Charter:

Australia  
Belgium  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
Canada  
Chile  
China<sup>1</sup>  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Cuba  
Czechoslovakia<sup>2</sup>  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>  
France  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Haiti  
Honduras  
India  
Iran  
Iraq  
Lebanon  
Liberia  
Luxembourg  
Mexico  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Norway  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Saudi Arabia  
Slovak Rep.  
South Africa  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Turkey  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>4</sup>  
United Kingdom



## ATLANTIC CHARTER (Cont'd)

United States  
Uruguay  
Venezuela  
Yugoslavia<sup>5</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>Pre 1949 agreement, applicable only to Taiwan.

<sup>2</sup>See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup>See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup>See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

## ATOMIC ENERGY

### (See also NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION; NUCLEAR MATERIALS; NUCLEAR TEST BAN; NUCLEAR WEAPONS—NON- PROLIFERATION)

Agreed declaration on atomic energy by the President of the United States, the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, and the Prime Minister of Canada. Signed at Washington November 15, 1945; entered into force November 15, 1945.

60 Stat. 1479; TIAS 1504; 3 Bevans 1304; 3 UNTS 123.

Agreement as to disposition of rights in atomic energy inventions. Signed at Washington September 24, 1956; entered into force September 24, 1956.

7 UST 2526; TIAS 3644; 253 UNTS 171.

States which are parties:

Canada  
United Kingdom  
United States

Statute of the International Atomic Energy Agency. Done at New York October 26, 1956; entered into force July 29, 1957.

8 UST 1093; TIAS 3873; 276 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Bangladesh  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina

Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chile  
China<sup>2</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Haiti  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Liberia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Marshall Is.  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Namibia  
Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger

Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Sweden  
Switzerland<sup>1</sup>  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>6</sup>  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom  
United States<sup>7</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vatican City  
Venezuela  
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.  
Yemen<sup>8</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>9</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### Amendments:

October 4, 1961 (14 UST 135; TIAS 5284; 471 UNTS 334).

September 28, 1970 (24 UST 1637; TIAS 7668).

September 27, 1984.

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>With reservation.

<sup>2</sup>Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup>See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup>Applicable to Aruba and Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>6</sup>See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup>With an interpretation and understanding.

<sup>8</sup>See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Trilateral agreements signed at Vienna between the International Atomic Energy Agency, the United States, and other countries for the application of safeguards by the International Atomic Energy Agency to equipment, devices and materials supplied under the bilateral

## ATOMIC ENERGY (Cont'd)

agreements for cooperation concerning civil uses of atomic energy between the United States and the following countries:

### Argentina

June 13, 1969; entered into force July 25, 1969.  
20 UST 2629; TIAS 6722; 694 UNTS 233.

### Austria

August 20, 1969; entered into force January 24, 1970.<sup>1</sup>  
21 UST 56; TIAS 6816; 798 UNTS 77.

### Brazil

March 10, 1967; entered into force October 31, 1968.  
19 UST 6322; TIAS 6583; 670 UNTS 109.  
Amendment:  
July 27, 1972 (23 UST 2526; TIAS 7440).

### China (Taiwan)

December 6, 1971; entered into force December 6, 1971.<sup>2</sup>  
22 UST 1837; TIAS 7228.

### Colombia

December 9, 1970; entered into force December 9, 1970.  
21 UST 2677; TIAS 7010; 795 UNTS 93.

#### Extension:

March 28, 1977 (28 UST 2404; TIAS 8556).

### India

January 27, 1971; entered into force January 27, 1971.  
22 UST 200; TIAS 7049; 798 UNTS 115.

### Iran

March 4, 1969; entered into force August 20, 1969.<sup>3</sup>  
20 UST 2748; TIAS 6741; 694 UNTS 163.

### Israel

April 4, 1975; entered into force April 4, 1975.  
26 UST 483; TIAS 8051.  
Extension:  
April 7, 1977 (28 UST 2397; TIAS 8554).

### Korea

January 5, 1968; entered into force January 5, 1968.  
19 UST 4404; TIAS 6435; 637 UNTS 123.  
Amendment:  
November 30, 1972 (24 UST 829; TIAS 7584).

### Philippines

July 15, 1968; entered into force July 19, 1968.<sup>4</sup>  
19 UST 5426; TIAS 6524; 650 UNTS 287.

### Portugal

July 11, 1969; entered into force July 19, 1969.<sup>5</sup>  
20 UST 2564; TIAS 6718; 694 UNTS 315.

### South Africa

July 26, 1967; entered into force July 26, 1967.  
18 UST 1643; TIAS 6306.  
Amendment:  
June 20, 1974 (25 UST 1175; TIAS 7848).

### Spain

December 9, 1966; entered into force December 9, 1966.  
17 UST 2351; TIAS 6182; 589 UNTS 55.  
Amendment:  
June 28, 1974 (25 UST 1261; TIAS 7856).

### Sweden

March 1, 1972; entered into force March 1, 1972.  
23 UST 195; TIAS 7295.<sup>6</sup>

### Switzerland

February 28, 1972; entered into force February 28, 1972.<sup>5</sup>  
23 UST 184; TIAS 7294.

### Turkey

September 30, 1968; entered into force June 5, 1969.<sup>7</sup>  
20 UST 780; TIAS 6692; 694 UNTS 139.  
Extension:  
June 30, 1981 (33 UST 2782; TIAS 10201; 1271 UNTS 360).

### Venezuela

March 27, 1968; entered into force March 27, 1968.  
19 UST 4385; TIAS 6433; 650 UNTS 195.<sup>8</sup>  
Extension:  
February 18, 1981 (33 UST 1106; TIAS 10096).

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>Suspended by agreement signed September 21, 1971.

<sup>2</sup>See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup>Suspended by agreement signed June 19, 1973.

<sup>4</sup>Suspended by agreement signed February 21, 1973.

<sup>5</sup>Suspended by agreement signed September 23, 1980.

<sup>6</sup>Suspended by agreement signed April 14, 1975.

<sup>7</sup>Suspended by agreement signed January 15, 1985.

<sup>8</sup>Suspended by agreement signed September 27, 1983.

Trilateral agreements signed at Vienna between the International Atomic Energy Agency, the United States, and other countries for the application of safeguards pursuant to the non-proliferation treaty of July 1, 1968 (21 UST 483; TIAS 6839; 729 UNTS 161) have been concluded with the following countries:

### Australia

July 10, 1974; entered into force July 10, 1974.  
25 UST 1325; TIAS 7865.

### Austria \*

September 21, 1971; entered into force July 23, 1972.  
23 UST 1308; TIAS 7409.

### Denmark

March 1, 1972; entered into force March 1, 1972.  
23 UST 167; TIAS 7289; 873 UNTS 155.

### Greece

March 1, 1972; entered into force March 1, 1972.  
23 UST 169; TIAS 7290.

### Iran \*

June 19, 1973; entered into force May 15, 1974.  
25 UST 853; TIAS 7829.

### Norway

September 25, 1973; entered into force September 25, 1973.  
24 UST 2046; TIAS 7721.

### Philippines \*

February 21, 1973; entered into force October 16, 1974.

25 UST 2967; TIAS 7957.

### Portugal \*

September 23, 1980; entered into force September 23, 1980.<sup>1</sup>  
32 UST 3311; TIAS 9899; 1266 UNTS 382.

### Sweden \*

April 14, 1975; entered into force May 6, 1975.  
26 UST 478; TIAS 8049.

### Switzerland \*

September 23, 1980; entered into force September 23, 1980.<sup>1</sup>  
32 UST 3317; TIAS 9900.

### Thailand

June 27, 1974; entered into force June 27, 1974.  
25 UST 1178; TIAS 7849.

### Turkey \*

January 15, 1985; entered into force January 15, 1985.<sup>1</sup>  
TIAS 11932.

### Venezuela \*

September 27, 1983; entered into force September 27, 1983.<sup>1,2</sup>  
35 UST 2329; TIAS 10793.

## NOTES:

\*For suspension of previous agreements on safeguards, see entry above.

<sup>1</sup>Also pursuant to the United States-IAEA agreement of November 18, 1977 for the application of safeguards in the United States (32 UST 3059; TIAS 9889).

<sup>2</sup>Also pursuant to the treaty for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America (22 UST 762; TIAS 7137).

Agreements between the International Atomic Energy Agency, the United States, and other countries for the supply of nuclear material or equipment have been concluded with the following countries: <sup>1</sup>

### Argentina-Peru

Vienna, May 9, 1978; entered into force May 9, 1978, with an exchange of notes signed at Buenos Aires and Washington March 31, April 7, May 10 and 22, 1978.  
30 UST 1539; TIAS 9263; 1161 UNTS 305.

### Canada-Jamaica

Vienna, January 25, 1984; entered into force January 25, 1984.  
35 UST 4309; TIAS 10933.

### Colombia

Vienna and Bogota, May 30, June 7 and 17, 1994; entered into force June 17, 1994.  
TIAS ; 1857 UNTS 105.

### Indonesia

New Delhi, December 7, 1979; entered into force December 7, 1979.  
32 UST 361; TIAS 9705.

### Malaysia

Vienna, September 22, 1980; entered into force September 22, 1980.  
32 UST 2610; TIAS 9863.  
Amendment:  
June 12 and July 22, 1981 (33 UST 2785; TIAS 10202).

### Mexico

Vienna, December 18, 1963; entered into force December 18, 1963.  
32 UST 3607; TIAS 9906; 490 UNTS 383.  
Mexico City, October 4, 1972; entered into force October 4, 1972.

## ATOMIC ENERGY (Cont'd)

32 UST 3618; TIAS 9906; 874 UNTS 135.  
Vienna, February 12, 1974; entered into force February 12, 1974.  
TIAS 10705.

Vienna, June 14, 1974; entered into force June 14, 1974.  
TIAS 10705.

Vienna, March 6, 1980; entered into force March 6, 1980.  
32 UST 3628; TIAS 9906; 1267 UNTS 51.

## Morocco

Vienna, December 2, 1983; entered into force December 2, 1983.  
35 UST 3531; TIAS 10866.

## Thailand

Vienna, September 30, 1986; entered into force September 30, 1986.  
TIAS

Yugoslavia<sup>2</sup>

Vienna, June 14, 1974; entered into force June 14, 1974.  
32 UST 773; TIAS 9728.

Vienna, January 16, 1980; entered into force July 14, 1980.  
32 UST 1228; TIAS 9767; 1266 UNTS 364.

Belgrade and Vienna, February 26, 1980; entered into force February 26, 1980.  
32 UST 773; TIAS 9728.

Vienna, December 14, 15 and 20, 1982; entered into force December 20, 1982.  
TIAS 10621.

Vienna, February 23, 1983; entered into force February 23, 1983.  
TIAS 10664.

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Similar supply agreements, which have not been printed in the United States treaty series but are on file in the Office of Treaty Affairs, were concluded during the 1960's and early 1970's with the following countries: Argentina, Chile, Finland, Greece, India, Iran, Iraq, Norway, Pakistan, Philippines, Romania, Spain, Turkey, Venezuela, Yugoslavia, and Zaire.

<sup>2</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement concerning a joint project for planning, design, experiment preparation, performance and reporting of reactor safety experiments concerning containment response, with appendices. Dated January 24, 1975; entered into force for the United States February 20, 1975.  
28 UST 629; TIAS 8479.

Parties:

Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Japan<sup>2</sup>  
Norway  
Sweden  
United States

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> Subject to approval of funds.

Agreement concerning a joint project for planning, design, experiment preparation, performance and reporting of reactor safety experiments concerning critical flow, with appendices. Dated April 14, 1977; entered into force June 17, 1977.

30 UST 129; TIAS 9184.

Parties:

Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Sweden  
United States

Agreement amending the agreement of February 11, 1977, between the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany in the field of gas-cooled reactor concepts and technology.<sup>1</sup> Done at Bonn September 30, 1977; entered into force September 30, 1977.  
29 UST 4039; TIAS 9047; 1178 UNTS 198.

Parties:

France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Switzerland  
United States

Extension:

January 20 and April 7, 1987.

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> For the original bilateral agreement, see 29 UST 3983; TIAS 9046.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement on research participation and technical exchange in the in-pile CABRI and Annular Core Pulsed Reactor (ACPR) research programs related to fast reactor safety, with memorandum of understanding and appendices. Signed May 2, June 7 and 22, 1978; entered into force June 22, 1978.  
30 UST 7545; TIAS 9603.

Parties:

France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
United States

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Arrangement on research participation and technical exchange in a coordinated analytical and experimental study of the thermohydraulic behavior of emergency core coolant during the refill and reflood phase of a loss-of-coolant accident in the pressurized water reactor. Signed at Washington, Bonn and Tokyo January 25, March 20 and April 18, 1980; entered into force April 18, 1980.  
32 UST 2275; TIAS 9835.

States which are parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Japan  
United States

Extension:

June 16, July 19 and August 14, 1989.

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement regarding protection of information transferred into the United States in connection with the initial phase of a project for the establishment of a uranium enrichment installation in the United States based upon the gas centrifuge process developed within the three European countries. Signed at Washington April 11, 1990; entered into force April 11, 1990.  
TIAS ; 1640 UNTS 369.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement on cooperation in the engineering design activities for the International Thermo-nuclear Experimental Reactor. Signed at Washington July 21, 1992; entered into force July 21, 1992.  
TIAS

Parties:

European Atomic Energy Community  
Japan  
Russian Fed.  
United States

Agreement regarding the establishment, construction and operation of a uranium enrichment installation in the United States, with annex and agreed minute. Signed at Washington July 24, 1992; entered into force February 1, 1995.  
TIAS

Parties:

Germany  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

Agreement on the establishment of the Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization. Done at New York March 9, 1995; entered into force March 9, 1995.  
TIAS

Parties:

European Atomic Energy Community  
Japan  
Korea  
United States

Amendment:

September 19, 1997 (2035 UNTS 280).

Agreement on cooperation among the original members of the Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization. Signed at Washington September 19, 1997; entered into force September 19, 1997.  
TIAS ; 2032 UNTS 235.

Parties:

Japan  
Korea  
United States

## AUSTRIA

State treaty for the reestablishment of an independent and democratic Austria. Signed at Vienna May 15, 1955; entered into force July 27, 1955.

6 UST 2369; TIAS 3298; 217 UNTS 223.

States which are parties:

Australia  
Austria  
Brazil  
Czechoslovakia<sup>1</sup>  
France  
Mexico  
New Zealand  
Poland  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>2</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Yugoslavia<sup>3</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Memorandum concerning understandings supplementing the protection afforded by the provisions of the Austrian State Treaty with respect to United States and British owned property in Austria. Done at Vienna May 10, 1955; entered into force May 10, 1955.

7 UST 803; TIAS 3560; 273 UNTS 121.

States which are parties:

Austria  
United Kingdom  
United States

## AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC

Convention on the regulation of inter-American automotive traffic, with annex.<sup>1</sup> Open for signature at the Pan American Union, Washington, December 15, 1943; entered into force July 25, 1944; for the United States October 29, 1946.

61 Stat. 1129; TIAS 1567; 3 Bevans 865.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>2</sup>  
Brazil  
Chile<sup>2 3</sup>  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Dominican Rep.<sup>2 3</sup>  
Ecuador<sup>2</sup>  
El Salvador  
Guatemala<sup>2</sup>  
Haiti<sup>2</sup>  
Honduras  
Mexico<sup>3</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay<sup>2</sup>  
Peru<sup>2</sup>  
United States<sup>2 4</sup>  
Uruguay  
Venezuela<sup>2 3</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Replaced by convention of September 19, 1949 on road traffic (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487), as between contracting parties to the later convention.

<sup>2</sup> Party to convention of September 19, 1949.

<sup>3</sup> With reservation.

<sup>4</sup> With an understanding and reservation.

Convention on road traffic, with annexes and protocol. Done at Geneva September 19, 1949; entered into force March 26, 1952.

3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22.

States which are parties:

Albania<sup>1</sup>  
Algeria  
Argentina  
Australia<sup>2</sup>  
Austria<sup>3</sup>  
Bahamas, The<sup>2 4</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>  
Benin  
Botswana<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
Cambodia  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chile<sup>3</sup>  
China (Taiwan)<sup>6</sup>  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Cuba  
Cyprus<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark<sup>3</sup>  
Dominican Rep.<sup>1 2</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
Fiji<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Finland<sup>3 5</sup>  
France<sup>5 7</sup>  
Gambia, The<sup>4</sup>  
Georgia  
Ghana<sup>1 2</sup>  
Greece  
Grenada<sup>1 4</sup>  
Guatemala<sup>1 3 5</sup>  
Guyana<sup>1 2 4</sup>  
Haiti  
Hong Kong<sup>8</sup>  
Hungary  
Iceland<sup>3</sup>  
India<sup>2</sup>  
Ireland<sup>2 5</sup>  
Israel<sup>3</sup>  
Italy  
Jamaica<sup>1 2 5</sup>  
Japan<sup>3</sup>  
Jordan  
Korea  
Kyrgyz Rep.  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Luxembourg  
Macao<sup>8</sup>  
Madagascar  
Malawi<sup>2</sup>  
Malaysia<sup>2</sup>  
Mali

Malta<sup>3</sup>

Mauritius<sup>4</sup>

Monaco<sup>5</sup>

Morocco

Namibia

Netherlands<sup>9</sup>

New Zealand<sup>2</sup>

Niger

Norway<sup>3</sup>

Papua New Guinea<sup>1 2 5</sup>

Paraguay

Peru

Philippines<sup>3</sup>

Poland

Portugal<sup>5 10</sup>

Romania<sup>1</sup>

Russian Fed.

Rwanda

St. Lucia<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>

St. Vincent & the Grenadines<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>

San Marino<sup>3</sup>

Senegal<sup>3</sup>

Seychelles<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>

Sierra Leone<sup>1 2 5</sup>

Singapore

Slovak Rep.

South Africa<sup>2 11</sup>

Spain<sup>12</sup>

Sri Lanka

Suriname<sup>4 13</sup>

Swaziland<sup>4</sup>

Sweden<sup>3</sup>

Syrian Arab Rep.

Tanzania<sup>4</sup>

Thailand

Togo<sup>5</sup>

Trinidad & Tobago<sup>2</sup>

Tunisia

Turkey

Uganda

Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1 14</sup>

United Kingdom<sup>1 2 5 15</sup>

United States<sup>16</sup>

Vatican City

Venezuela<sup>1</sup>

Vietnam, Rep.<sup>17</sup>

Western Samoa<sup>2 4</sup>

Yugoslavia<sup>18</sup>

Zambia<sup>4</sup>

Zimbabwe<sup>2</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>2</sup> Excluding annexes 1 and 2.

<sup>3</sup> Excluding annex 1.

<sup>4</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>5</sup> With a statement.

<sup>6</sup> See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> Applicable to all overseas territories.

<sup>8</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

<sup>9</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>10</sup> Applicable to all territories.

<sup>11</sup> Applicable to Namibia.

<sup>12</sup> Applicable to African localities and provinces.

<sup>13</sup> Excluding annex 2.

<sup>14</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section

## AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC (Cont'd)

<sup>15</sup> Applicable to Cayman Is., Gibraltar, Bailiwick of Guernsey, Isle of Man, States of Jersey.

<sup>16</sup> Applicable to all territories for the international relations of which the U.S. is responsible.

<sup>17</sup> According to *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General: Status as at 31 December 1985*: "The Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam and the Republic of South Viet-Nam (the latter of which replaced the Republic of Viet-Nam) united on 2 July 1976 to constitute a new State, the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam (Viet Nam). . .

"At the time of preparing this publication no indication had been received from the Government of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam regarding its position with respect to a possible succession." U.N. Doc. ST/LEG/SER.E/4.

<sup>18</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention concerning customs facilities for touring. Done at New York June 4, 1954; entered into force September 11, 1957.

8 UST 1293; TIAS 3879; 276 UNTS 230.

States which are parties:

Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
Antigua & Barbuda<sup>2</sup>  
Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>2</sup>  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brunei<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Cambodia  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Denmark<sup>1</sup>  
Dominica<sup>2</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt<sup>1</sup>  
El Salvador  
Fiji  
Finland<sup>1</sup>  
France  
Gambia, The<sup>2</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Ghana<sup>1</sup>  
Greece  
Grenada<sup>2</sup>  
Guyana<sup>2</sup>  
Haiti<sup>1</sup>  
Hong Kong<sup>4</sup>  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
India  
Iran  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica

Japan  
Jordan  
Lebanon  
Luxembourg  
Macao<sup>4</sup>  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Morocco  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>6</sup>  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Portugal<sup>7</sup>  
Romania<sup>1</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts & Nevis<sup>2</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines<sup>2</sup>  
Senegal<sup>1</sup>  
Seychelles<sup>2</sup>  
Sierra Leone  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname<sup>2</sup>  
Sweden<sup>1</sup>  
Switzerland<sup>8</sup>  
Syrian Arab Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Tanzania<sup>1</sup>  
Tonga  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia<sup>1</sup>  
Turkey  
Uganda<sup>1</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1,9</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>10</sup>  
United States<sup>11</sup>  
Uruguay  
Viet-Nam, Rep.<sup>12</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>13</sup>

Amendment:

June 6, 1967 (19 UST 4684; TIAS 6461; 596 UNTS 542).

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>6</sup> Extended to Cook Is., including Niue.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to overseas provinces.

<sup>8</sup> Applicable to Liechtenstein.

<sup>9</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>10</sup> Extended to Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Gibraltar, Montserrat, and St. Helena.

<sup>11</sup> Extended to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Is.

<sup>12</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).

<sup>13</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Customs convention on the temporary importation of private road vehicles. Done at New York June 4, 1954; entered into force December 15, 1957.

8 UST 2097; TIAS 3943; 282 UNTS 249.

States which are parties:

Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
Antigua & Barbuda<sup>2</sup>  
Australia  
Austria  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>2</sup>  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brunei<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Denmark  
Dominica<sup>2</sup>  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador<sup>1</sup>  
European Community  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gambia, The<sup>2</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Ghana  
Grenada<sup>2</sup>  
Guyana<sup>2</sup>  
Haiti  
Hong Kong<sup>4</sup>  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
India<sup>1</sup>  
Iran  
Ireland  
Israel<sup>1</sup>  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Luxembourg  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Mexico<sup>1</sup>  
Morocco  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>6</sup>  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Portugal<sup>7</sup>  
Romania<sup>1</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda

## AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC (Cont'd)

St. Kitts & Nevis<sup>2</sup>  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines<sup>2</sup>  
 Senegal<sup>1</sup>  
 Seychelles<sup>2</sup>  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka<sup>1</sup>  
 Suriname<sup>2</sup>  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland<sup>8</sup>  
 Syrian Arab Rep.  
 Tanzania  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia<sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey  
 Uganda  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1,9</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>10</sup>  
 United States<sup>11</sup>  
 Viet-Nam, Rep.<sup>12</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>13</sup>

Amendment:  
 July 2, 1984 (TIAS 11936).

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>6</sup> Extended to Cook Is., including Niue.

<sup>7</sup> Applicable to all Portuguese territories.

<sup>8</sup> Applicable to Liechtenstein.

<sup>9</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>10</sup> Extended to Anguilla, British Virgin Is., Gibraltar, Montserrat, and St. Helena.

<sup>11</sup> Extended to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Is.

<sup>12</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).

<sup>13</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

13, 1933; for the United States October 29, 1934.

49 Stat. 3000; TS 876; 2 Bevans 983; 137 LNTS 11.

States which are parties:<sup>1</sup>

Afghanistan  
 Algeria  
 Angola  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia<sup>2</sup>  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahamas, The  
 Bahrain  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Benin  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon  
 Canada<sup>3</sup>  
 Chile<sup>3</sup>  
 China<sup>4</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Congo<sup>3</sup>  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>3</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark, not including Greenland  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia<sup>3,5</sup>  
 Federal Republic of Yugoslavia  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France, including French colonies  
 Gabon  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>6</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>6</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kenya

Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia<sup>3</sup>  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands<sup>7</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan<sup>3</sup>  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines<sup>3</sup>  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.  
 Rwanda  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 South Africa<sup>8</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syrian Arab Rep.  
 Tanzania  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>9</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom<sup>10</sup>  
 United States<sup>3</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan

## AVIATION

(See also INTERNATIONAL  
 CIVIL AVIATION  
 ORGANIZATION)

Convention for the unification of certain rules relating to international transportation by air, with additional protocol. Concluded at Warsaw October 12, 1929; entered into force February

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Vanuatu  
Venezuela<sup>3</sup>  
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.  
Western Samoa  
Yemen (Sanaa)<sup>11</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> The following states are parties to the convention, as amended, by reason of their adherence to the protocol done at The Hague on September 28, 1955 amending the convention (478 UNTS 371): El Salvador, Grenada, Korea (Rep.), Lithuania, Monaco and Swaziland. The United States is *not* a party to the 1955 protocol.

<sup>2</sup> Extended to Norfolk Is.

<sup>3</sup> With reservation.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> Applicable to Aruba and Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Namibia.

<sup>9</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>10</sup> Extended to Ascension Is., Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Channel Is., Falkland Is. and dependencies, Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, St. Helena, and Turks and Caicos Is.

<sup>11</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

Montreal Protocol No. 4 to amend the Convention for the unification of certain rules relating to international carriage by air, signed at Warsaw on October 12, 1929, as amended by the Protocol, done at The Hague on September 28, 1955. Done at Montreal September 25, 1975; entered into force June 14, 1998; for the United States March 4, 1999.

### TIAS

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Australia  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Canada<sup>5</sup>  
Colombia  
Croatia  
Cyprus  
Denmark  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
Estonia  
Ethiopia  
Federal Republic of Yugoslavia  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Honduras

Hungary  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Kuwait  
Lebanon  
Mauritius  
Nauru  
Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>4</sup>  
Niger  
Norway  
Oman  
Portugal  
Singapore  
Slovenia  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland<sup>6</sup>  
Togo  
Turkey  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom<sup>1,3</sup>  
United States  
Uzbekistan

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration.

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to the Kingdom in Europe and the Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>3</sup> Extended to the Bailiwick of Jersey, the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Isle of Man, Anguilla, Bermuda, British Antarctic Territory, British Indian Ocean Territory, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is. and dependencies, Gibraltar, Montserrat, Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeno Is., Saint Helena and dependencies, Turks and Caicos Is., United Kingdom Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia in the Island of Cyprus.

<sup>4</sup> Extended to Tokelau.

<sup>5</sup> With reservation in respect of Art. XXI, paragraph 1(a).

<sup>6</sup> With reservation in respect of Art. XXI, paragraph 1(b).

International air services transit agreement.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Chicago, December 7, 1944;<sup>2</sup> entered into force January 30, 1945; for the United States February 8, 1945.  
59 Stat. 1693; EAS 487; 3 Bevans 916; 84 UNTS 389.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brunei  
Bulgaria

Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cameroon  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>3</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guyana  
Honduras  
Hong Kong<sup>5</sup>  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Luxembourg  
Macao<sup>5</sup>  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Nauru  
Nepal  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Palau  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Philippines<sup>6</sup>  
Poland

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Portugal  
Rwanda  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Somalia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Thailand  
Togo  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Ukraine  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom  
United States<sup>6</sup>  
Uzbekistan  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela  
Yugoslavia<sup>7</sup>  
Zambia

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to all territories.

<sup>2</sup> For the convention on international civil aviation of the same date, see INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (TIAS 1591).

<sup>3</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

<sup>6</sup> With reservation.

<sup>7</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on the international recognition of rights in aircraft. Done at Geneva June 19, 1948; entered into force September 17, 1953. 4 UST 1830; TIAS 2847; 310 UNTS 151.

States which are parties:

Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Belgium  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Cameroon  
Central African Rep.  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>1</sup>  
Congo  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark

Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>2</sup>  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Haiti  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Iraq  
Italy  
Kenya  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Rep.  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Libya  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Maldives  
Mali  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico<sup>4</sup>  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Netherlands<sup>4 5</sup>  
Niger  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Philippines  
Portugal  
Romania  
Rwanda  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Sri Lanka  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tajikistan  
Thailand  
Togo  
Tunisia  
Turkmenistan  
United States<sup>4</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vietnam  
Yugoslavia<sup>6</sup>  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> With reservation. The United States and The Netherlands are unable to accept the reservation made by Mexico and do not regard the convention as in force between Mexico and their governments.

<sup>5</sup> Only for the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>6</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement on the joint financing of certain air navigation services in Iceland. Done at Geneva September 25, 1956; entered into force June 6, 1958.

9 UST 711; TIAS 4048; 334 UNTS 13.

### Amendments:

March 27, 1975 (26 UST 1630; TIAS 8122).  
September 27, 1979 (31 UST 5570; TIAS 9673).

November 3, 1982 (TIAS 11534).

Agreement on the joint financing of certain air navigation services in Greenland and the Faroe Islands. Done at Geneva September 25, 1956; entered into force June 6, 1958.

9 UST 795; TIAS 4049; 334 UNTS 89.

States which are parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Cuba  
Czechoslovakia<sup>1</sup>  
Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Greece  
Iceland  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan<sup>3</sup>  
Lebanon  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States<sup>4</sup>

### Amendments:

June 4, 1963 (14 UST 874; TIAS 5369).

June 14, 1976 (27 UST 4013; TIAS 8421).

September 27, 1979 (31 UST 5570; TIAS 9673).

November 3, 1982. (TIAS 11533).

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With reservation(s)

<sup>4</sup> Subject to the availability of funds.

Convention on offenses and certain other acts committed on board aircraft. Done at Tokyo September 14, 1963; entered into force December 4, 1969.

20 UST 2941; TIAS 6768; 704 UNTS 219.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Angola  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina



## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Australia  
 Austria  
 Bahamas, The  
 Bahrain<sup>1</sup>  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Bhutan  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria<sup>3</sup>  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Burundi  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Central African Rep.  
 Chad  
 Chile  
 China<sup>1 2 4 5</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Congo  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Djibouti  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt<sup>1</sup>  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia<sup>1 6</sup>  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Gambia, The  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>1 7</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>7</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala<sup>1</sup>  
 Guinea  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India<sup>1</sup>  
 Indonesia<sup>1</sup>  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel

Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Is.<sup>8</sup>  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco<sup>2</sup>  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands<sup>9</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea<sup>1</sup>  
 Paraguay  
 Peru<sup>1</sup>  
 Philippines  
 Poland<sup>1</sup>  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania<sup>1</sup>  
 Russian Fed.  
 Rwanda  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 South Africa<sup>1</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syrian Arab Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania

Thailand  
 Togo  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia<sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine<sup>1 2</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1 2 10</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom<sup>11</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay<sup>1</sup>  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela<sup>1</sup>  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
 Western Samoa  
 Yemen (Sanaa)<sup>12</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>13</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> With statement(s).

<sup>3</sup> With declaration.

<sup>4</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in the bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> On October 15, 1986 the Compact of Free Association entered into force between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Republic of the Marshall Islands, effective October 21, 1986.

<sup>9</sup> Applicable to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>10</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>11</sup> Extended to Anguilla.

<sup>12</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>13</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention for the suppression of unlawful seizure of aircraft. (Hijacking) Done at The Hague December 16, 1970; entered into force October 14, 1971.

22 UST 1641; TIAS 7192.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
 Albania  
 Algeria  
 Angola  
 Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahamas, The  
 Bahrain<sup>2</sup>  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus<sup>2</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Benin  
 Bhutan

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil<sup>2</sup>  
Brunei  
Bulgaria<sup>2</sup>  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Cape Verde  
Central African Rep.  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>1 2 3 4</sup>  
Colombia  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark<sup>5 6</sup>  
Djibouti  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt<sup>2</sup>  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>2 7</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia, The  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>8</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>8</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras<sup>2</sup>  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India<sup>2</sup>  
Indonesia<sup>2</sup>  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Rep.

Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malawi<sup>2</sup>  
Malaysia  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Marshall Is.<sup>9</sup>  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia<sup>2</sup>  
Morocco<sup>2</sup>  
Nauru  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>10</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Palau  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea<sup>2</sup>  
Paraguay  
Peru<sup>2</sup>  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>2</sup>  
Portugal  
Qatar<sup>2</sup>  
Romania<sup>2</sup>  
Rwanda  
St. Lucia  
Samoa  
Saudi Arabia<sup>2</sup>  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
South Africa<sup>2</sup>  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Tajikistan  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Togo  
Tonga  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia<sup>2</sup>  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine<sup>2</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>2 11</sup>  
United Arab Emirates

United Kingdom<sup>12</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela  
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Yemen (Aden)<sup>13</sup>  
Yemen (Sanaa)<sup>13</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>14</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With statement.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation.

<sup>3</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in the bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Not extended to Faroe Is.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Greenland.

<sup>7</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> On October 15, 1986 the Compact of Free Association entered into force between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Republic of the Marshall Islands, effective October 21, 1986.

<sup>10</sup> Applicable to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>11</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>12</sup> Extended to all territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>13</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>14</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention for the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of civil aviation. (Sabotage) Done at Montreal September 23, 1971; entered into force January 26, 1973.

24 UST 564; TIAS 7570.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan<sup>1</sup>  
Albania  
Algeria  
Angola  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The  
Bahrain<sup>1</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil<sup>1</sup>  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Burundi  
 Cambodia  
 Cameroon <sup>2</sup>  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Central African Rep.  
 Chad  
 Chile  
 China <sup>1 2 3 4</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Comoros  
 Congo  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark <sup>5</sup>  
 Djibouti  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt <sup>1</sup>  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia <sup>1 6</sup>  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France <sup>1</sup>  
 Gabon  
 Gambia, The  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep. <sup>1 7</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep. <sup>2 7</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala <sup>1</sup>  
 Guinea  
 Guinea-Bissau  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras <sup>1</sup>  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India <sup>1</sup>  
 Indonesia <sup>1</sup>  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep. <sup>1</sup>  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania

Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi <sup>1</sup>  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Is. <sup>8</sup>  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Moldova  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia <sup>1</sup>  
 Morocco <sup>1</sup>  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands <sup>9</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Oman <sup>1</sup>  
 Pakistan  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea <sup>1</sup>  
 Paraguay  
 Peru <sup>1</sup>  
 Philippines  
 Poland <sup>1</sup>  
 Portugal  
 Qatar <sup>1</sup>  
 Romania <sup>1</sup>  
 Rwanda  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Samoa  
 Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.  
 South Africa <sup>1</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syrian Arab Rep. <sup>2</sup>  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia <sup>1</sup>  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine <sup>1</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps. <sup>1 10</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom <sup>11</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela <sup>1</sup>

Vietnam, Socialist Rep. <sup>1</sup>  
 Yemen (Aden) <sup>1 12</sup>  
 Yemen (Sanaa) <sup>12</sup>  
 Yugoslavia <sup>13</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration.

<sup>3</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in the bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Faroe Is. and Greenland.

<sup>6</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> On October 15, 1986 the Compact of Free Association entered into force between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Republic of the Marshall Islands, effective October 21, 1986.

<sup>9</sup> Applicable to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>10</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>11</sup> Extended to all territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>12</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>13</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Protocol for the suppression of unlawful acts of violence at airports serving international civil aviation, supplementary to the convention of September 23, 1971. Done at Montreal February 24, 1988; entered into force August 6, 1989; for the United States November 18, 1994.

## TIAS

States which are parties:

Algeria  
 Argentina  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahrain  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Brunei  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burma  
 Cambodia  
 Canada  
 Central African Rep.  
 Chile  
 China <sup>1</sup>  
 Croatia  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark <sup>2</sup>  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia  
 Fiji

## AVIATION (Cont'd)

Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France<sup>3</sup>  
Gambia  
Georgia  
Germany  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Rep.  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Madagascar  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Marshall Is.  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Palau  
Panama  
Peru  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
Samoa  
Saudi Arabia  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tajikistan  
Thailand  
Togo  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda

Ukraine  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom<sup>3,4</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vietnam  
Yugoslavia<sup>5</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Isle of Man.

<sup>5</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on the marking of plastic explosives for the purpose of detection, with technical annex. Done at Montreal March 1, 1991; entered into force June 21, 1998.

### TIAS

#### Parties:

Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
Argentina<sup>2</sup>  
Austria<sup>2</sup>  
Azerbaijan<sup>2</sup>  
Bahrain<sup>2</sup>  
Botswana<sup>2</sup>  
Brazil  
Bulgaria<sup>2</sup>  
Cameroon<sup>2</sup>  
Canada<sup>2</sup>  
Chile<sup>2</sup>  
Cuba<sup>\*</sup>  
Czech Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Denmark<sup>2,3</sup>  
Ecuador<sup>2</sup>  
Egypt<sup>2</sup>  
El Salvador<sup>2</sup>  
Eritrea<sup>2</sup>  
Estonia<sup>2</sup>  
Finland<sup>\*</sup>  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia<sup>2</sup>  
France<sup>2</sup>  
Gambia<sup>2</sup>  
Georgia<sup>2</sup>  
Germany<sup>2</sup>  
Ghana<sup>2</sup>  
Greece<sup>2</sup>  
Guatemala<sup>2</sup>  
Hong Kong<sup>4</sup>  
Hungary<sup>2</sup>  
India<sup>1,2</sup>  
Japan<sup>2</sup>  
Jordan<sup>2</sup>  
Kazakhstan<sup>2</sup>  
Kuwait<sup>2</sup>  
Kyrgyz Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Latvia<sup>2</sup>  
Lebanon<sup>2</sup>  
Lithuania<sup>2</sup>  
Maldives<sup>2</sup>  
Mali<sup>2</sup>  
Malta<sup>2</sup>  
Mexico<sup>2</sup>  
Moldova  
Monaco<sup>2</sup>  
Mongolia<sup>2</sup>  
Morocco<sup>2</sup>  
Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
Norway<sup>2</sup>  
Oman<sup>\*</sup>  
Palau<sup>\*</sup>

Panama<sup>2</sup>  
Peru<sup>1,2</sup>  
Qatar<sup>2</sup>  
Romania<sup>2</sup>  
Samoa<sup>2</sup>  
Saudi Arabia<sup>1,2</sup>  
Slovak Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Slovenia<sup>2</sup>  
South Africa<sup>2</sup>  
Spain<sup>2</sup>  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan<sup>2</sup>  
Switzerland<sup>2</sup>  
Trinidad & Tobago<sup>2</sup>  
Tunisia<sup>2</sup>  
Turkey<sup>1,2</sup>  
Ukraine<sup>2</sup>  
United Arab Emirates<sup>2</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>2</sup>  
United States<sup>2</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan<sup>2</sup>  
Zambia<sup>2</sup>

### NOTES:

\* Enters into force for Cuba and Palau January 29, 2002; for Finland February 3, 2002; for Oman February 11, 2002.

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>2</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>3</sup> Not applicable to the Faroe Is.

<sup>4</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong.

Agreement to ban smoking on international passenger flights. Done at Chicago November 1, 1994; entered into force March 1, 1995.

### TIAS 12578.

#### Parties:

Australia  
Canada  
United States

Arrangement on the joint financing of a North Atlantic Height Monitoring System. Signed at Montreal July 31, August 11, 18 and 23, September 28, October 25 and December 12, 1995; entered into force December 12, 1995.

### TIAS

#### Parties:

Canada  
International Civil Aviation Organization  
Iceland  
Ireland  
Portugal  
United Kingdom  
United States

Multilateral agreement on the liberalization of international air transportation, with annex and appendix. Done at Washington May 1, 2001; entered into force December 20, 2001.

### TIAS

#### Parties:

Brunei  
New Zealand  
Singapore  
United States

## BILLS OF LADING

(See under MARITIME MATTERS)

**BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS**

(See also GAS WARFARE)

Convention on the prohibition of the development, production and stockpiling of bacteriological (biological) and toxin weapons and on their destruction. Done at Washington, London and Moscow April 10, 1972; entered into force March 26, 1975.

26 UST 583; TIAS 8062; 1015 UNTS 163.

Parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria<sup>1</sup>  
Bahamas  
Bahrain<sup>1</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei<sup>2</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Cambodia  
Canada  
Cape Verde  
Chile  
China<sup>3 4 5</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominica<sup>2</sup>  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>6</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gambia  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>7</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>7</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea-Bissau  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India<sup>4</sup>

Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait<sup>4</sup>  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Malaysia<sup>1</sup>  
Maldives  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Netherlands<sup>8</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts & Nevis  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
San Marino  
Sao Tome & Principe  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.<sup>2</sup>  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland<sup>4</sup>  
Thailand  
Togo  
Tonga  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>9</sup>

United Kingdom<sup>10</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela  
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.  
Yemen (Aden)<sup>11</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>12</sup>  
Zimbabwe

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>3</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> With statement.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>9</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>10</sup> Extended to territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom. Also extended to New Hebrides; continued application to Vanuatu not determined.

<sup>11</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>12</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

**BRIBERY**

Convention on combating bribery of foreign public officials in international business transactions, with annex. Done at Paris December 17, 1997; entered into force February 15, 1999.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia  
Austria  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Czech Rep.  
Finland  
Germany  
Greece  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Japan  
Korea  
Mexico  
Norway  
Slovak Rep.  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States

## CAMBODIA

Agreement on a comprehensive political settlement of the Cambodia conflict, with annexes. Done at Paris October 23, 1991; entered into force October 23, 1991.  
TIAS

Agreement concerning the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and inviolability, neutrality and national unity of Cambodia. Done at Paris October 31, 1991; entered into force October 31, 1991.  
TIAS

## CHEMICAL WEAPONS

Convention on the prohibition of the development, production, stockpiling and use of chemical weapons and on their destruction, with annexes. Done at Paris January 13, 1993; entered into force April 29, 1997.  
TIAS

### Parties:

Albania  
Algeria  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Chile  
China<sup>1 2</sup>  
Colombia  
Cook Is.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>2</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominica  
Ecuador  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Georgia  
Germany

Ghana  
Greece  
Guinea  
Guyana  
Holy See  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Ireland  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Korea  
Kuwait  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lesotho  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Micronesia  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Nauru  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
St. Lucia  
San Marino  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Swaziland

Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tajikistan  
Tanzania  
Togo  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Venezuela  
Vietnam  
Yemen  
Yugoslavia  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

Proces-verbal of rectification of the Spanish original text of the convention on the prohibition of the development, production, stockpiling and use of chemical weapons and on their destruction of January 13, 1993. Done at New York January 10, 1994; entered into force January 10, 1994.

TIAS

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

## CHINA

(Pre 1949 treaties, applicable only to Taiwan.)

Treaty relating to the principles and policies to be followed in matters concerning China. Signed at Washington February 6, 1922; entered into force August 5, 1925.

44 Stat. 2113; TS 723; 2 Bevans 375; 38 LNTS 278.

States which are parties:

Australia  
Belgium  
Bolivia  
Canada  
China  
Denmark  
France  
India  
Italy  
Japan  
Mexico  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Portugal  
South Africa  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States

**CHINA (Cont'd)**

Treaty relating to the Chinese customs tariff. Signed at Washington February 6, 1922; entered into force August 5, 1925.

44 Stat. 2122; TS 724; 2 Bevans 381; 38 LNTS 268.

States which are parties:

Australia  
Belgium  
Canada  
China  
Denmark  
France  
India  
Italy  
Japan  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Portugal  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States

**CITIZENSHIP**

(See NATIONALITY)

**CLAIMS**

(See also ARBITRATION;  
INVESTMENT DISPUTES;  
PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF  
DISPUTES)

Convention for the arbitration of pecuniary claims. Signed at Buenos Aires August 11, 1910; entered into force January 1, 1913.

38 Stat. 1799; TS 594; 1 Bevans 763.

States which are parties:

Bolivia  
Brazil  
Costa Rica  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Guatemala  
Honduras  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay  
United States  
Uruguay

Agreement relating to certain *Marechal Joffre* claims, with memorandum of understanding. Signed at Washington October 19, 1948; entered into force October 19, 1948.

62 Stat. 2841; TIAS 1816; 4 Bevans 783; 84 UNTS 201.

States which are parties:

Australia  
France  
United States

**COLLISIONS AT SEA**

(See under MARITIME  
MATTERS)

**COMMERCE**

(See CUSTOMS; TRADE AND  
COMMERCE)

**COMMODITIES**

(See COPPER; FOOD AID;  
RUBBER; WHEAT; WINE)

**COMMUNICATIONS  
SYSTEMS**

(See SATELLITE  
COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS;  
TELECOMMUNICATION)

**CONCILIATION**

(See PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF  
DISPUTES)

**CONSERVATION**

(See also FISHERIES; POLAR  
BEARS; WHALING; WORLD  
HERITAGE)

Convention on nature protection and wildlife preservation in the Western Hemisphere, with annex. Done at the Pan American Union, Washington, October 12, 1940; entered into force April 30, 1942.

56 Stat. 1354; TS 981; 3 Bevans 630; 161 UNTS 193.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Brazil  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
El Salvador  
Guatemala  
Haiti  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Suriname  
Trinidad & Tobago  
United States

Uruguay  
Venezuela

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

Convention on international trade in endangered species of wild fauna and flora, with appendices. Done at Washington March 3, 1973; entered into force July 1, 1975.

27 UST 1087; TIAS 8249; 993 UNTS 243.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Algeria  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Brunei  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>2</sup>  
Colombia  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark<sup>3</sup>  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>4</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia, The  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea

**CONSERVATION (Cont'd)**

Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Kiribati<sup>6</sup>  
Korea  
Latvia  
Liberia  
Liechtenstein  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Nepal  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts & Nevis  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
Sao Tome & Principe  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Somalia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname<sup>1</sup>

Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Togo  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Tuvalu<sup>6</sup>  
Uganda  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>7</sup>  
United Arab Emirates  
United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela  
Vietnam  
Yemen  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

Amendment:  
June 22, 1979 (TIAS 11079).

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With statement.

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.  
With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> Extended to Greenland and the Faroe Is.  
However, application as regards the Faroe Is. will only be accomplished at the time the authorities of the Faroe Is. will have enacted the appropriate legislation.

<sup>4</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Applicable to the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Bailiwick of Jersey, the Isle of Man, Bermuda, British Indian Ocean Territory, British Virgin Is., Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Montserrat, Pitcairn, St. Helena and dependencies (Tristan da Cunha, Ascension Is.), Cayman Is.

Convention on the conservation of Antarctic marine living resources, with annex for an arbitral tribunal. Done at Canberra May 20, 1980; entered into force April 7, 1982.  
33 UST 3476; TIAS 10240.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Australia  
Belgium  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Chile  
European Economic Community  
Finland  
France<sup>1</sup>  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Greece  
India  
Italy

Japan  
Korea  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Peru  
Poland  
Russian Fed.  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sweden  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>3</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Uruguay

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With declaration.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Convention on wetlands of international importance, especially as waterfowl habitat. Done at Ramsar February 2, 1971; entered into force December 21, 1975; for the United States December 18, 1986.

TIAS 11084; 996 UNTS 245.

States which are parties:

Albania  
Algeria  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Belgium  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Canada  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>1</sup>  
Colombia  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
Estonia  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia, The  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Honduras



## CONSERVATION (Cont'd)

Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Latvia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritania  
Mexico  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia  
Morocco  
Namibia  
Nepal  
Netherlands<sup>3</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Senegal  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Togo  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Uganda  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>4</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>5</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Venezuela  
Vietnam  
Yugoslavia<sup>6</sup>  
Zambia

Amendment:  
December 3, 1982 (TIAS 11084).

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>4</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Anguilla, Bailiwick of Jersey, Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is. and dependencies, Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Pitcairn Is., St. Helena and dependencies, Turks and Caicos Is.

<sup>6</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention for the conservation of Antarctic seals, with annex. Done at London June 1, 1972; entered into force March 11, 1978.

29 UST 441; TIAS 8826.

States which are parties:

Argentina  
Australia  
Belgium  
Brazil  
Canada  
Chile  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1,2</sup>  
Italy  
Japan  
Norway  
Poland  
South Africa  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>3,4</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>5</sup>  
United States

Amendment:  
September 12–16, 1988.

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration.

<sup>3</sup> With statement.

<sup>4</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Extended to Channel Is. and Isle of Man.

Convention for the protection of the natural resources and environment of the South Pacific Region, with annex. Done at Noumea November 24, 1986; entered into force August 22, 1990; for the United States July 10, 1991.

TIAS

Protocol for the prevention of pollution of the South Pacific Region by dumping, with annexes. Done at Noumea November 24, 1986; entered into force August 22, 1990; for the United States July 10, 1991.

TIAS

Protocol concerning cooperation in combatting pollution emergencies in the South Pacific Region. Done at Noumea November 24, 1986; entered into force August 22, 1990; for the United States July 10, 1991.

TIAS

Parties:  
Australia  
Cook Is.  
Fiji  
France<sup>1</sup>  
Marshall Is.  
Micronesia  
New Zealand  
Papua New Guinea  
Solomon Is.  
United States<sup>2</sup>  
Western Samoa

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>2</sup> With understanding(s).

## CONSULS

Convention relating to the duties, rights, prerogatives, and immunities of consular agents. Signed at Habana February 20, 1928; entered into force September 3, 1929; for the United States February 8, 1932.

47 Stat. 1976; TS 843; 2 Bevans 714; 155 LNTS 291.

States which are parties:

Brazil  
Colombia  
Cuba  
Dominican Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Ecuador  
El Salvador  
Haiti  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Peru  
United States  
Uruguay

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration.

Convention on consular relations. Done at Vienna April 24, 1963; entered into force March 19, 1967; for the United States December 24, 1969.

21 UST 77; TIAS 6820; 596 UNTS 261.

States which are parties:

Albania  
Algeria  
Andorra  
Angola  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The  
Bahrain<sup>1</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados<sup>1</sup>  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>

## CONSULS (Cont'd)

Burkina Faso  
 Burma <sup>1 2</sup>  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Chile  
 China <sup>3</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Croatia  
 Cuba <sup>2</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark <sup>1 2</sup>  
 Djibouti  
 Dominica  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt <sup>2</sup>  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Eritrea  
 Estonia  
 Fiji <sup>2</sup>  
 Finland <sup>1 2</sup>  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France <sup>1</sup>  
 Gabon  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep. <sup>1 4</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep. <sup>1 4</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Holy See  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland <sup>1</sup>  
 India  
 Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Iraq <sup>2</sup>  
 Ireland  
 Italy <sup>2</sup>  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Kiribati  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait <sup>1</sup>  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho <sup>1</sup>  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia

Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta <sup>2</sup>  
 Marshall Is.  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico <sup>2</sup>  
 Micronesia  
 Moldova  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco <sup>1 2</sup>  
 Mozambique <sup>1</sup>  
 Namibia  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands <sup>1 5</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway <sup>1</sup>  
 Oman <sup>1</sup>  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar <sup>2</sup>  
 Romania <sup>1</sup>  
 Russian Fed.  
 Rwanda  
 St. Kitts & Nevis <sup>6</sup>  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines <sup>6</sup>  
 Sao Tome & Principe  
 Saudi Arabia <sup>2</sup>  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is. <sup>6</sup>  
 Somalia  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Sweden <sup>2</sup>  
 Switzerland  
 Syrian Arab Rep. <sup>2</sup>  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Tuvalu  
 Ukraine  
 United Arab Emirates <sup>1</sup>  
 United Kingdom <sup>1 7</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep. <sup>2</sup>  
 Viet-Nam, Rep. <sup>8</sup>  
 Western Samoa  
 Yemen (Sanaa) <sup>2 9</sup>  
 Yugoslavia <sup>10</sup>  
 Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With a statement.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to Aruba and Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>6</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to Anguilla and territories under the sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>8</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).

<sup>9</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>10</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Optional protocol to the convention on consular relations concerning the compulsory settlement of disputes. Done at Vienna April 24, 1963; entered into force March 19, 1967; for the United States December 24, 1969. 21 UST 325; TIAS 6820; 596 UNTS 487.

States which are parties:

Antigua & Barbuda <sup>1</sup>  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Belgium  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Denmark  
 Dominica <sup>1</sup>  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Estonia  
 Finland  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Germany, Fed. Rep. <sup>2</sup>  
 Grenada <sup>1</sup>  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Iran  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Laos  
 Liechtenstein  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Mauritius  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands <sup>3</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Philippines  
 St. Kitts & Nevis <sup>1</sup>  
 St. Lucia <sup>1</sup>  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines <sup>1</sup>  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles

**CONSULS (Cont'd)**

Slovak Rep.  
Solomon Is.<sup>1</sup>  
Suriname  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom<sup>4</sup>  
United States  
Viet-Nam, Rep.<sup>5</sup>

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Aruba and Netherlands Antilles.

<sup>4</sup> Extended to Anguilla and territories under the sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>5</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).

**CONTAINERS**

(See also CUSTOMS)

International convention for safe containers (CSC), with annexes. Done at Geneva December 2, 1972; entered into force September 6, 1977; for the United States January 3, 1979. 29 UST 3707; TIAS 9037; 1064 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Bahamas, The  
Barbados  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
Canada  
Chile<sup>2</sup>  
China<sup>3</sup>  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark<sup>4</sup>  
Estonia  
Finland  
France<sup>2</sup>  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>1 5</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Greece  
Guinea  
Guyana  
Honduras  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia

Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep.  
Liberia  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Marshall Is.  
Mexico  
Morocco  
Netherlands  
New Zealand<sup>6</sup>  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Peru  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania<sup>1</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
Saudi Arabia  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sweden  
Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1 7</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>2 8</sup>  
United States  
Vanuatu  
Yemen (Sanaa)<sup>9</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>10</sup>

Amendments to annexes:

April 2, 1981 (33 UST 3238; TIAS 10220).  
June 13, 1983 (35 UST 4156; TIAS 10914).  
May 17, 1991.

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With statement.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> Not applicable to Greenland and the Faroe Is.

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> Not applicable to Cook Is., Niue and Tokelau Is.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Applicable to Bermuda, Guernsey and Isle of Man.

<sup>9</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>10</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

**CONTINENTAL SHELF**

(See under MARITIME MATTERS)

**COPPER**

Terms of reference of the International Copper Study Group. Done at Geneva February 24, 1989; entered into force January 23, 1992.

TIAS

Parties:

Argentina\*  
Belgium  
Canada  
Chile  
China  
European Economic Community  
Finland  
France  
Germany  
Greece  
India  
Indonesia  
Italy\*  
Japan  
Luxembourg  
Mexico  
Netherlands<sup>1</sup>  
Peru  
Poland  
Portugal  
Russian Fed.  
Spain  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Yugoslavia  
Zambia

Amendment:

June 26, 1992.

**NOTES:**

\*Provisional application.

<sup>1</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

**COPYRIGHT**

(See also PHONOGRAMS; the Appendix)

Convention on literary and artistic copyrights.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Buenos Aires August 11, 1910; entered into force October 31, 1912.

38 Stat. 1785; TS 593; 1 Bevans 758.

States which are parties:

Argentina  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
Chile  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Guatemala  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
United States  
Uruguay

## COPYRIGHT (Cont'd)

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>Replaces the convention of January 27, 1902 (35 Stat. 1934; TS 491; 1 Bevans 339), which remains in force as between the contracting parties and El Salvador.

Universal copyright convention with three protocols annexed thereto. Done at Geneva September 6, 1952; entered into force September 16, 1955.

6 UST 2731; TIAS 3324; 216 UNTS 132.

States which are parties:

Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
Andorra<sup>2</sup>  
Argentina<sup>3</sup>  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan<sup>3</sup>  
Bahamas, The<sup>1</sup>  
Bangladesh<sup>3,4</sup>  
Barbados<sup>1</sup>  
Belarus<sup>1</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>1</sup>  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
Cambodia  
Cameroon<sup>1</sup>  
Canada<sup>4,5</sup>  
Chile<sup>3,5</sup>  
China<sup>1,6</sup>  
Colombia<sup>1</sup>  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>3</sup>  
Cyprus<sup>3,4</sup>  
Czech Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Denmark  
Dominican Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Ecuador<sup>3</sup>  
El Salvador<sup>3,4</sup>  
Fiji<sup>1</sup>  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France<sup>7</sup>  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>1,8,9</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>9</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada<sup>10</sup>  
Guatemala  
Guinea<sup>3,4</sup>  
Guyana<sup>10</sup>  
Haiti  
Holy See  
Hungary<sup>3,5,8</sup>  
Iceland<sup>1</sup>  
India  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup>  
Kenya  
Korea<sup>3,4</sup>  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Liberia<sup>3</sup>  
Liechtenstein<sup>3</sup>

Luxembourg  
Malawi<sup>1</sup>  
Malta<sup>1</sup>  
Mauritius  
Mexico<sup>3,5</sup>  
Moldova<sup>1</sup>  
Monaco<sup>3</sup>  
Morocco  
Netherlands  
New Zealand<sup>11</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Niger<sup>3,4</sup>  
Nigeria<sup>1</sup>  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru<sup>3,4</sup>  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>3,4</sup>  
Portugal  
Russian Fed.<sup>1</sup>  
Rwanda<sup>3,4</sup>  
St. Lucia<sup>10</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines<sup>1</sup>  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal<sup>3,4</sup>  
Seychelles<sup>10</sup>  
Slovak Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Slovenia  
Spain<sup>3,5</sup>  
Sri Lanka  
Sweden  
Switzerland<sup>3</sup>  
Tajikistan<sup>1</sup>  
Trinidad & Tobago<sup>1</sup>  
Tunisia  
Ukraine<sup>1</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>1,13</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>14</sup>  
United States<sup>15</sup>  
Uruguay  
Venezuela  
Yugoslavia<sup>16</sup>  
Zambia<sup>1</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>Party to convention only.

<sup>2</sup>An instrument of ratification deposited by the Spanish Ambassador on behalf of the Bishop of Urgel, Co-Prince of Andorra, does not include Protocol 1. An instrument of ratification deposited by the French Permanent Delegate to UNESCO on behalf of the President of the French Republic, Co-Prince of Andorra, did include Protocol 1.

<sup>3</sup>Not party to Protocol 3.

<sup>4</sup>Not party to Protocol 2.

<sup>5</sup>Not party to Protocol 1.

<sup>6</sup>China is a party to the convention only. However, the convention and the protocols are applicable to Hong Kong. With statement. Also applicable to Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup>Extended to Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guiana, and Reunion.

<sup>8</sup>With a statement.

<sup>9</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>10</sup>See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>11</sup>Extended to Cook Is. (including Niue) and Tokelau Is.

<sup>12</sup>With reservation to Protocol 1.

<sup>13</sup>See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>14</sup>Extended to Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, and St. Helena.

<sup>15</sup>Extended to Guam, Puerto Rico and Virgin Is.

<sup>16</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Universal copyright convention, as revised, with two protocols annexed thereto. Done at Paris July 24, 1971; entered into force July 10, 1974.

25 UST 1341; TIAS 7868.

States which are parties:

Algeria<sup>1</sup>  
Australia  
Austria  
Bahamas, The<sup>1</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados<sup>1</sup>  
Bolivia<sup>1,2</sup>  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
Cameroon<sup>1</sup>  
China<sup>1,2,3</sup>  
Colombia<sup>1</sup>  
Costa Rica<sup>1</sup>  
Croatia<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominican Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Ecuador  
El Salvador  
Finland<sup>1</sup>  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>1,4</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
Grenada<sup>5</sup>  
Guinea  
Hungary<sup>6</sup>  
India  
Italy<sup>2</sup>  
Japan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Liechtenstein  
Mexico<sup>1,2</sup>  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Netherlands  
Niger  
Norway  
Panama<sup>1</sup>  
Peru  
Poland  
Portugal  
Russian Fed.<sup>7</sup>  
Rwanda  
St. Lucia<sup>5</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
Saudi Arabia<sup>1</sup>  
Senegal  
Seychelles<sup>5</sup>  
Slovak Rep.<sup>6</sup>  
Slovenia  
Spain<sup>8</sup>  
Sri Lanka  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Trinidad & Tobago<sup>1</sup>

**COPYRIGHT (Cont'd)**

Tunisia  
 United Kingdom<sup>9</sup>  
 United States<sup>10</sup>  
 Uruguay<sup>1</sup>  
 Vatican City  
 Venezuela<sup>1</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>1 11</sup>

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> Party to convention only.

<sup>2</sup> With statement.

<sup>3</sup> China is a party to the convention only. However, the convention and the protocols are applicable to Hong Kong. With statement. Also applicable to Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>6</sup> Not party to Protocol 1.

<sup>7</sup> Not party to Protocol 2.

<sup>8</sup> With reservation.

<sup>9</sup> Extended to British Virgin Is., Gibraltar, Isle of Man, and St. Helena.

<sup>10</sup> Extended to Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Is.

<sup>11</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Berne convention (with appendix) for the protection of literary and artistic works of September 9, 1886, completed at Paris May 4, 1896, revised at Berlin November 13, 1908, completed at Berne March 20, 1914, revised at Rome June 2, 1928, at Brussels June 26, 1948, at Stockholm July 14, 1967, and at Paris July 24, 1971, amended in 1979. Done at Paris July 24, 1971; entered into force for the United States March 1, 1989.<sup>1</sup>

**TIAS****Parties:**

Albania  
 Algeria<sup>2</sup>  
 Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Armenia  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Bahamas, The<sup>3</sup>  
 Bahrain<sup>2</sup>  
 Bangladesh  
 Barbados  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Belize  
 Benin  
 Bolivia  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Cape Verde  
 Central African Rep.  
 Chad<sup>3</sup>  
 Chile

China<sup>2 4</sup>  
 Colombia  
 Congo  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Costa Rica  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>2</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Dominica  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Estonia  
 Fiji<sup>3</sup>  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Gambia  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala<sup>2</sup>  
 Guinea  
 Guinea-Bissau  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Holy See  
 Honduras  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Indonesia<sup>2</sup>  
 Ireland  
 Israel<sup>3</sup>  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan<sup>2</sup>  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Latvia  
 Lesotho<sup>2</sup>  
 Liberia<sup>2</sup>  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania<sup>2</sup>  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Mali  
 Malta<sup>3</sup>  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius<sup>2</sup>  
 Mexico  
 Moldova<sup>6</sup>  
 Monaco  
 Mongolia<sup>2</sup>  
 Morocco  
 Namibia  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger

Nigeria  
 Norway<sup>2</sup>  
 Oman<sup>2</sup>  
 Pakistan<sup>3</sup>  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.<sup>2</sup>  
 Rwanda  
 St. Kitts & Nevis  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Senegal  
 Singapore<sup>2</sup>  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa<sup>3</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka<sup>3</sup>  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania<sup>2</sup>  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Ukraine<sup>2</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>7</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela  
 Yugoslavia<sup>8</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe<sup>3</sup>

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> See Appendix: International Copyright Relations of the United States, section under Proclamations, Treaties, and Conventions Establishing Copyright Relations Between the United States and Other Countries for applicable revision of the Berne convention to which any of the below listed countries are party.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>3</sup> Not a party to Articles 1–21.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> With statement.

<sup>7</sup> Applicable to Isle of Man.

<sup>8</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

**CORRUPTION**

Inter-American convention against corruption. Done at Caracas March 29, 1996; entered into force March 6, 1997; for the United States October 29, 2000.

TIAS

**CORRUPTION (Cont'd)**

## Parties:

Argentina  
Bahamas  
Bolivia  
Canada  
Chile  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
El Salvador  
Guatemala  
Guyana  
Honduras  
Jamaica  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Trinidad & Tobago  
United States  
Uruguay  
Venezuela

**CULTURAL PROPERTY**

Statutes of the International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property. Done at New Delhi November–December 1956, and revised April 24, 1963 and April 14–17, 1969; entered into force May 10, 1958; for the United States January 20, 1971.

22 UST 19; TIAS 7038.

States which are parties:

Albania  
Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Benin  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Chad  
Chile  
China  
Colombia  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
Ethiopia<sup>1</sup>  
Finland

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

France  
Gabon  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hungary  
India  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait  
Lebanon  
Libya  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Morocco  
Nepal  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Slovenia  
Somalia  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Thailand  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>3</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Vietnam  
Yugoslavia<sup>4</sup>  
Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on the means of prohibiting and preventing the illicit import, export and transfer of ownership of cultural property. Done at Paris November 14, 1970; entered into force April 24, 1972; for the United States December 2, 1983.

TIAS ; 823 UNTS 231.

States which are parties:

Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia<sup>1</sup>  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas  
Bangladesh  
Belarus<sup>2</sup>  
Belize  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Central African Rep.  
China  
Colombia  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France<sup>2</sup>  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Greece  
Grenada  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Honduras  
Hungary  
India  
Iran  
Iraq  
Italy  
Jordan  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyz Rep.  
Lebanon  
Libya  
Lithuania  
Madagascar  
Mali  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Mongolia  
Nepal  
Nicaragua

## CULTURAL PROPERTY (Cont'd)

Niger  
Nigeria  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Peru  
Poland  
Portugal  
Qatar  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Tajikistan  
Tanzania  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Ukraine<sup>2</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>2,4</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Yugoslavia<sup>5</sup>  
Zambia

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation and understandings.

<sup>2</sup> With declaration.

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

## CULTURAL RELATIONS

### (See also WORLD HERITAGE)

Treaty on the protection of artistic and scientific institutions and historic monuments. Signed at Washington April 15, 1935; entered into force August 26, 1935.

49 Stat. 3267; TS 899; 3 Bevans 254; 167 LNTS 279.

States which are parties:

Brazil  
Chile  
Colombia  
Cuba  
Dominican Rep.  
El Salvador  
Guatemala  
Mexico  
United States  
Venezuela

Convention concerning artistic exhibitions. Signed at Buenos Aires December 23, 1936; entered into force December 7, 1937.

51 Stat. 206; TS 929; 3 Bevans 383; 188 LNTS 151.

States which are parties:

Brazil  
Chile  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Dominican Rep.  
El Salvador  
Guatemala  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Peru  
United States  
Venezuela

Convention providing for creation of the Inter-American Indian Institute. Done at Mexico City November 1, 1940; entered into force December 13, 1941.

56 Stat. 1303; TS 978; 3 Bevans 661.

States which are parties:

Bolivia  
Brazil  
Chile  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Ecuador  
El Salvador  
Guatemala  
Honduras  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
United States  
Venezuela

Agreement for facilitating the international circulation of visual and auditory materials of an educational, scientific and cultural character, with protocol. (Beirut agreement) Done at Lake Success July 15, 1949; entered into force August 12, 1954; for the United States January 12, 1967.

17 UST 1578; TIAS 6116; 197 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brazil  
Cambodia  
Canada  
Congo  
Costa Rica  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
El Salvador  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
Ghana  
Greece  
Haiti  
Iran  
Iraq  
Jordan  
Lebanon  
Libya

Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malta  
Morocco  
Niger  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Philippines  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Trinidad & Tobago  
United States  
Uruguay  
Yugoslavia<sup>2</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement on the importation of educational, scientific and cultural materials, with protocol. (Florence agreement) Done at Lake Success November 22, 1950; entered into force May 21, 1952; for the United States November 2, 1966.

17 UST 1835; TIAS 6129; 131 UNTS 25.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Antigua & Barbuda<sup>1</sup>  
Australia  
Austria  
Bahamas, The<sup>1</sup>  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Belize<sup>1</sup>  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brunei<sup>1</sup>  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominica<sup>1</sup>  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Estonia  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Gabon  
Gambia, The<sup>1</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2,3</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Grenada<sup>1</sup>  
Guatemala  
Guyana<sup>1</sup>  
Haiti  
Hong Kong<sup>4</sup>  
Hungary  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel

## CULTURAL RELATIONS (Cont'd)

Italy  
Jamaica <sup>1</sup>  
Japan  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya <sup>5</sup>  
Kiribati <sup>1</sup>  
Laos  
Latvia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Moldova  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Netherlands <sup>6</sup>  
New Zealand <sup>7</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Rwanda  
St. Kitts & Nevis <sup>1</sup>  
St. Lucia <sup>1</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines <sup>1</sup>  
San Marino  
Seychelles <sup>1</sup>  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname <sup>1</sup>  
Sweden  
Switzerland <sup>5</sup>  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Tanzania  
Thailand  
Tonga  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Tuvalu <sup>1</sup>  
Uganda  
United Kingdom <sup>8</sup>  
United States <sup>5</sup>  
Uruguay  
Vatican City  
Venezuela  
Viet Nam, Rep.<sup>9</sup>  
Yugoslavia <sup>10</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe <sup>1</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>2</sup> With a statement.

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong. With declaration.

<sup>5</sup> With reservation.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>7</sup> Extended to Cook Is. (including Niue) and Tokelau Is.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Anguilla, Ascension Is., British Virgin Is., Cayman Is., Channel Is., Christmas and Cocos (Keeling) Is., Falkland Is. (Colony and Dependencies), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, St. Helena, Tristan da Cunha, Turks and Caicos Is.

<sup>9</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AUTO-MOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).

<sup>10</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention for the promotion of inter-American cultural relations.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Caracas March 28, 1954; entered into force February 18, 1955; for the United States October 3, 1957.

8 UST 1903; TIAS 3936.

States which are parties:

Brazil  
Costa Rica  
Ecuador  
Haiti  
Panama  
Paraguay  
United States  
Venezuela

### NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> Replaces as between contracting parties the convention of December 23, 1936 (51 Stat. 178; TS 928; 3 Bevans 372; 188 LNTS 125). Parties to the 1936 convention not party to the 1954 convention are: Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua and Peru.

Protocol revising the convention of November 22, 1928 relating to international expositions, with appendix and annex.<sup>1</sup> Done at Paris November 30, 1972; entered into force June 9, 1980.

32 UST 4283; TIAS 9948.

### Parties:

Argentina  
Australia  
Austria  
Belarus <sup>2</sup>  
Belgium  
Belize  
Bolivia  
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>  
Cambodia  
Canada  
Chile  
China <sup>3</sup>  
Costa Rica  
Cuba  
Czechoslovakia <sup>2 4</sup>

Denmark  
El Salvador  
Finland  
France  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Greece  
Hungary <sup>2</sup>  
Iceland  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Laos  
Latvia  
Mexico  
Monaco  
Morocco  
Netherlands  
Nicaragua  
Norway  
Panama  
Peru  
Qatar  
Romania <sup>2</sup>  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
Slovak Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Thailand  
Tunisia  
Ukraine <sup>2</sup>  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>2 6</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States <sup>2</sup>  
Uruguay  
Venezuela

Amendment:  
June 24, 1982.

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Replaces as between the contracting parties the convention of November 22, 1928, as amended. Parties to the 1928 convention that are not parties to the 1972 protocol are Haiti, Israel (with a reservation), Lebanon (with a reservation), Nigeria, Poland, and Portugal for which the 1928 convention remains in force as between the contracting parties.

<sup>2</sup> With reservations.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Protocol to the agreement on the importation of educational, scientific and cultural materials of November 22, 1950. Done at Nairobi November 26, 1976; entered into force January 2, 1982; for the United States November 15, 1989.

### TIAS

### Parties:

Australia  
Austria <sup>1</sup>  
Barbados  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Bulgaria



## CULTURAL RELATIONS (Cont'd)

Croatia  
Cuba  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Egypt  
Estonia  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1,2</sup>  
Greece  
Holy See  
Iraq<sup>1</sup>  
Ireland  
Italy  
Kazakhstan  
Latvia  
Lithuania<sup>3</sup>  
Luxembourg<sup>1</sup>  
Moldova  
Netherlands<sup>4</sup>  
Portugal<sup>1</sup>  
Russian Fed.  
San Marino  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Spain<sup>1</sup>  
Sweden<sup>3</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>1,5</sup>  
United States<sup>1</sup>  
Uruguay  
Venezuela  
Yugoslavia<sup>6</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With reservation.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>5</sup> Extended to Anguilla, Bailiwicks of Guernsey and Jersey, Cayman Is., Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, St. Helena and dependencies, South Georgia and the South Sandwich Is., Turks and Caicos Is. and Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia in the Island of Cyprus.

<sup>6</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

## CUSTOMS

### (See also AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC; CULTURAL RELATIONS; TRADE AND COMMERCE)

Convention concerning the formation of an International Union for the Publication of Customs Tariffs, regulations of execution, and final declarations. Signed at Brussels July 5, 1890; entered into force April 1, 1891.  
26 Stat. 1518; TS 384; 1 Bevans 172.

Protocol modifying the convention of July 5, 1890 relating to the creation of an International Union for the Publication of Customs Tariffs. Done at Brussels December 16, 1949; entered into force May 5, 1950; for the United States September 15, 1957.

8 UST 1669; TIAS 3922; 72 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Albania<sup>1</sup>  
Algeria  
Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
Austria  
Belgium  
Bolivia<sup>1</sup>  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burundi  
Canada  
Chile  
China<sup>1,2</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czechoslovakia<sup>3,4</sup>  
Denmark<sup>5</sup>  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador<sup>1</sup>  
Egypt  
Estonia<sup>1</sup>  
Finland  
France<sup>5</sup>  
Germany  
Greece  
Haiti  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Japan  
Jordan  
Korea  
Latvia<sup>1</sup>  
Lebanon  
Libya  
Lithuania<sup>1</sup>  
Luxembourg  
Malaysia  
Malta  
Mexico  
Morocco  
Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Panama<sup>1</sup>  
Philippines  
Poland  
Portugal<sup>5</sup>  
Romania  
Rwanda  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Slovak Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
South Africa<sup>1</sup>  
Spain<sup>5</sup>  
Sri Lanka

Sudan  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Rep.  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>6</sup>  
United States  
Venezuela  
Vietnam<sup>7</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>8</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Not party to Protocol.

<sup>2</sup> Pre 1949 convention, applicable only to Taiwan.

<sup>3</sup> Does not recognize that Germany, taken as a whole, is legally bound by signature affixed "for Germany".

<sup>4</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to all territories.

<sup>6</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> See Vietnam footnote under AGRICULTURE: agreement of January 25, 1924 (26 UST 1840; TIAS 8141; 57 LNTS 135).

<sup>8</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on publicity of customs documents. Signed at Santiago May 3, 1923; entered into force July 10, 1925.

44 Stat. 2547; TS 753; 2 Bevans 420; 33 LNTS 11.

States which are parties:

Brazil  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Cuba  
Dominican Rep.  
El Salvador  
Haiti  
Panama  
Paraguay  
United States  
Uruguay

Convention establishing a Customs Co-operation Council, with annex and protocol. Done at Brussels December 15, 1950; entered into force November 4, 1952; for the United States November 5, 1970.

22 UST 320; TIAS 7063; 157 UNTS 129; 160 UNTS 267.

States which are parties:

Albania  
Algeria  
Angola  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia<sup>1</sup>  
Austria<sup>2</sup>  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The  
Bangladesh  
Belgium<sup>2</sup>  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cameroon  
Canada

## CUSTOMS (Cont'd)

Cape Verde  
 Central African Rep.  
 Chile  
 China<sup>3</sup>  
 Congo  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Cuba  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark<sup>2</sup>  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia<sup>4</sup>  
 Finland  
 France<sup>2</sup>  
 Gabon  
 Gambia, The  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2,5</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece<sup>2</sup>  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Hong Kong  
 Hungary  
 Iceland<sup>2</sup>  
 India  
 Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Iraq  
 Ireland<sup>2</sup>  
 Israel  
 Italy<sup>2</sup>  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Korea  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg<sup>2</sup>  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique  
 Namibia  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands<sup>2</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway<sup>2</sup>  
 Pakistan  
 Paraguay

Peru  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal<sup>2</sup>  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Rwanda  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
 Slovenia  
 South Africa  
 Spain<sup>6</sup>  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden<sup>2</sup>  
 Switzerland<sup>2</sup>  
 Syrian Arab Rep.  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey<sup>2</sup>  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>7</sup>  
 United Arab Emirates<sup>2</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>2</sup>  
 United States<sup>1,2</sup>  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Yugoslavia<sup>8</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

<sup>2</sup> Also party to the protocol on the European Customs Union Study Group.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> Extended to Spanish possessions.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

International convention to facilitate the importation of commercial samples and advertising material.<sup>1</sup> Done at Geneva November 7, 1952; entered into force November 20, 1955; for the United States October 17, 1957.

8 UST 1636; TIAS 3920; 221 UNTS 255.

States which are parties:

Antigua & Barbuda<sup>2</sup>  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Barbados<sup>2</sup>  
 Belgium  
 Belize<sup>2</sup>  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Canada  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Croatia  
 Cuba<sup>3</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.

Denmark  
 Dominica<sup>2</sup>  
 Egypt  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 France  
 Gambia, The<sup>2</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>3,4</sup>  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada<sup>2</sup>  
 Guinea  
 Guyana<sup>2</sup>  
 Haiti  
 Hong Kong<sup>5</sup>  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India<sup>3</sup>  
 Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Kenya  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Luxembourg  
 Malaysia  
 Malta<sup>6</sup>  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Netherlands<sup>7</sup>  
 New Zealand<sup>8</sup>  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Pakistan  
 Papua New Guinea<sup>2</sup>  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Romania<sup>6</sup>  
 Rwanda  
 St. Kitts & Nevis<sup>2</sup>  
 St. Lucia<sup>2</sup>  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines<sup>2</sup>  
 Seychelles<sup>2</sup>  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Suriname<sup>2</sup>  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland<sup>9</sup>  
 Tanzania<sup>3</sup>  
 Thailand  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago<sup>3</sup>  
 Turkey  
 Uganda<sup>3</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>10</sup>  
 United States<sup>11</sup>  
 Western Samoa<sup>2</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>12</sup>  
 Zimbabwe<sup>2</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Pursuant to articles 3(2) and 23 of the A.T.A. carnet convention of December 6, 1961 (TIAS 6631) the United States gave notice on May 19, 1969, effective June 30, 1969, of acceptance of A.T.A. carnets for goods temporarily imported under the 1952 samples convention.

## CUSTOMS (Cont'd)

<sup>2</sup>See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>3</sup>With reservation.

<sup>4</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup>CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong.

<sup>6</sup>With declaration.

<sup>7</sup>Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>8</sup>Extended to Cook Is. (including Niue) and the Tokelau Is.

<sup>9</sup>Applicable to Liechtenstein.

<sup>10</sup>Extended to Anguilla, British Virgin Is., Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, and St. Helena.

<sup>11</sup>Extended to all possessions except American Samoa, Guam, Kingman's Reef, Johnston Is., Midway Is., Virgin Is., and Wake Is.

<sup>12</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Customs convention on containers, with annexes and protocol of signature.\* Done at Geneva May 18, 1956; entered into force August 4, 1959; for the United States March 3, 1969. 20 UST 301; TIAS 6634; 338 UNTS 103.

States which are parties:

Algeria <sup>1</sup> \*\*  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Australia <sup>2</sup> \*\*  
Austria \*\*  
Barbados <sup>3</sup>  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Brunei <sup>3</sup>  
Bulgaria \*\*  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada \*\*  
Croatia  
Cuba <sup>1</sup> \*\*  
Cyprus <sup>3</sup>  
Czech Rep.\*  
Denmark <sup>4</sup>  
Dominica <sup>3</sup>  
Finland \*\*  
France  
Gambia, The <sup>3</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>5</sup>  
Greece  
Grenada <sup>3</sup>  
Hungary \*\*  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Kiribati <sup>3</sup>  
Luxembourg  
Malawi  
Mauritius  
Netherlands <sup>6</sup>  
Norway  
Papua New Guinea <sup>3</sup>  
Poland <sup>1</sup> \*\*  
Portugal  
Romania <sup>1</sup> \*\*  
St. Kitts & Nevis <sup>3</sup>  
St. Lucia <sup>3</sup>

St. Vincent & the Grenadines <sup>3</sup>  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore <sup>3</sup>  
Slovak Rep.<sup>1</sup> \*\*  
Slovenia  
Solomon Is.  
Spain \*\*  
Sweden  
Switzerland <sup>7</sup> \*\*  
Tanzania <sup>3</sup>  
Trinidad & Tobago \*\*  
Tuvalu <sup>3</sup>  
United Kingdom <sup>8</sup>  
United States <sup>9</sup> \*\*  
Yugoslavia <sup>10</sup>

## NOTES:

\*Replaced as between the contracting parties by the customs convention on containers of December 2, 1972 (see below).

\*\*Parties to the 1972 convention.

<sup>1</sup>With reservation.

<sup>2</sup>Extended to Christmas Is., Cocos (Keeling) Is., and Norfolk Is.

<sup>3</sup>See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>4</sup>Extended to Danish customs area, which does not include Faroe Is. and Greenland.

<sup>5</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup>Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>7</sup>Applicable to Principality of Liechtenstein so long as customs union treaty with Switzerland remains in force.

<sup>8</sup>Extended to Anguilla, Bermuda, Bailiwick of Guernsey, Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Jersey, and Montserrat.

<sup>9</sup>Extended to the customs territory of the United States [which, at the present time, includes the States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico].

<sup>10</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Customs convention on the temporary importation of professional equipment, with annexes. Done at Brussels June 8, 1961; entered into force July 1, 1962; for the United States March 3, 1969.

20 UST 33; TIAS 6630; 473 UNTS 153.

States which are parties:

Algeria  
Australia  
Austria  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Central African Rep.  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czechoslovakia <sup>1</sup>  
Denmark <sup>2</sup>  
Egypt  
Finland  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Greece <sup>4</sup>  
Hong Kong <sup>5</sup>  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Iran  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy

Japan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malta  
Netherlands <sup>6</sup>  
New Zealand  
Niger  
Norway  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Slovak Rep.  
South Africa  
Spain <sup>4</sup>  
Sri Lanka  
Sweden  
Switzerland <sup>7</sup>  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Uganda  
United Kingdom <sup>8</sup>  
United States <sup>9</sup>  
Yugoslavia <sup>10</sup>  
Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup>See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup>Extended to Danish customs area, which does not include Faroe Is. and Greenland.

<sup>3</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup>Not bound by Annex C.

<sup>5</sup>CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong.

<sup>6</sup>Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>7</sup>Extended to Principality of Liechtenstein so long as customs union treaty with Switzerland remains in force.

<sup>8</sup>Extended to Bailiwick of Guernsey, Isle of Man, and Jersey.

<sup>9</sup>Extended to the customs territory of the United States [which, at the present time, includes the States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico].

<sup>10</sup>See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Customs convention on the A.T.A. carnet for temporary admission of goods, with annex. Done at Brussels December 6, 1961; entered into force July 30, 1963; for the United States March 3, 1969.

20 UST 58; TIAS 6631; 473 UNTS 219.

States which are parties:

Algeria  
Australia  
Austria  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
China <sup>1</sup>  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czechoslovakia <sup>2</sup>  
Denmark <sup>3</sup>  
Egypt  
Finland

## CUSTOMS (Cont'd)

France  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
 Greece  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Iran  
 Ireland<sup>5</sup>  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Korea  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Luxembourg  
 Malaysia  
 Malta  
 Mauritius  
 Netherlands<sup>6</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Niger  
 Nigeria<sup>5</sup>  
 Norway  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Romania  
 Senegal  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 South Africa<sup>5</sup>  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland<sup>7</sup>  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 United Kingdom<sup>5 8</sup>  
 United States<sup>5 9</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>10</sup>

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> Not applicable to Faroe Is. and Greenland.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> With reservation.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>7</sup> Applicable to Principality of Liechtenstein so long as customs union treaty with Switzerland remains in force.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Bailiwick of Guernsey, Gibraltar, Jersey, and Isle of Man.

<sup>9</sup> Extended to the customs territory of the United States [which at the present time, includes the States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico].

<sup>10</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Customs convention on containers, 1972, with annexes and protocol.<sup>1</sup> Done at Geneva December 2, 1972; entered into force December 6, 1975; for the United States May 12, 1985. TIAS 12085; 988 UNTS 43.

States which are parties:

Algeria

Australia  
 Austria  
 Belarus<sup>2</sup>  
 Bulgaria  
 Burundi  
 Canada  
 China<sup>3</sup>  
 Cuba<sup>2</sup>  
 Czech Rep.  
 Finland  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>2 4</sup>  
 Hungary  
 Indonesia  
 Korea  
 Morocco  
 New Zealand<sup>5</sup>  
 Poland  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Spain<sup>6</sup>  
 Switzerland<sup>7</sup>  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Turkey  
 Ukraine<sup>2</sup>  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>2 8</sup>  
 United States  
 Uzbekistan  
 Yugoslavia

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Replaces as between contracting parties the convention of May 18, 1956 (20 UST 301; TIAS 6634; 338 UNTS 103).

<sup>2</sup> With statement.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> Not applicable to Cook Is., Niue and Tokelau Is.

<sup>6</sup> With reservation.

<sup>7</sup> Applicable to the Principality of Liechtenstein so long as customs union treaty with Switzerland remains in force.

<sup>8</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

International convention on the simplification and harmonization of customs procedures, with annexes.<sup>1</sup> Done at Kyoto May 18, 1973; entered into force September 25, 1974; for the United States January 28, 1984.

## TIAS

## Parties:

Algeria  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Belgium  
 Bulgaria  
 Burundi  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 China  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Cyprus  
 Denmark  
 European Communities  
 Finland  
 France  
 Gambia, The  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
 Greece

Hungary  
 India  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Kenya  
 Korea  
 Lesotho  
 Luxembourg  
 Malaysia  
 Morocco  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Pakistan  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Rwanda  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Uganda  
 United Kingdom<sup>3</sup>  
 United States<sup>1</sup>  
 Yugoslavia<sup>4</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> The convention has thirty-one annexes, not all of which have entered into force and many of which are in force for only certain parties. The United States is not a party to certain annexes and has made reservations concerning others.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> Extended to the Channel Is. and the Isle of Man.

<sup>4</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Customs convention on the international transport of goods under cover of TIR carnets, with annexes.<sup>1</sup> Done at Geneva November 14, 1975; entered into force March 20, 1978; for the United States March 18, 1982.

## TIAS

## States which are parties:

Afghanistan<sup>2</sup>  
 Albania  
 Algeria<sup>2</sup>  
 Armenia  
 Austria  
 Azerbaijan  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Bulgaria  
 Canada  
 Chile  
 Croatia  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark<sup>3</sup>  
 Estonia  
 European Communities  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

**CUSTOMS (Cont'd)**

France  
 Georgia  
 German Dem. Rep.<sup>2,4</sup>  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>4</sup>  
 Greece  
 Hungary<sup>2</sup>  
 Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Korea  
 Kuwait<sup>2</sup>  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Malta  
 Moldova  
 Morocco  
 Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
 Norway  
 Poland<sup>2</sup>  
 Portugal  
 Romania<sup>2</sup>  
 Russian Fed.  
 Slovak Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
 Slovenia  
 Spain  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland<sup>6</sup>  
 Syria  
 Tajikistan  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Turkmenistan  
 Ukraine  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>2,7</sup>  
 United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Yugoslavia<sup>9</sup>

## Amendments to annexes:

October 20, 1978.  
 October 18, 1979.  
 July 3, 1980.  
 October 23, 1981.  
 October 28, 1983.  
 October 12, 1984.

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Replaces as between parties to the convention the customs convention of January 15, 1959 (20 UST 184; TIAS 6633). Japan is a party to the 1959 convention (with reservations) but not a party to the 1975 convention.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> Extended to Faroe Is.

<sup>4</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe, Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to Liechtenstein.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Applicable to the Bailiwicks of Guernsey and Jersey, Gibraltar and the Isle of Man.

<sup>9</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

International convention on the harmonized commodity description and coding system. Done at Brussels June 14, 1983; entered into force January 1, 1988; for the United States January 1, 1989.

## TIAS

## Parties:

Algeria  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Bangladesh  
 Belgium  
 Botswana  
 Brazil  
 Bulgaria  
 Burkina Faso  
 Cameroon  
 Canada  
 Chad  
 China  
 Congo, Dem. Rep.  
 Cote d'Ivoire  
 Czechoslovakia<sup>1</sup>  
 Denmark  
 European Economic Community  
 Finland  
 France  
 Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
 Greece  
 Hungary  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kenya  
 Korea  
 Lesotho  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Malta  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Netherlands  
 New Zealand  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Norway  
 Pakistan  
 Portugal  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Slovak Rep.  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tunisia  
 Turkey  
 Uganda

United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Yugoslavia<sup>3</sup>  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

Amendment:  
 June 24, 1986.

## NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

**DEFENSE**

**(See also GERMANY; NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION)**

Convention on the provisional administration of European colonies and possessions in the Americas. Signed at Habana July 30, 1940; entered into force January 8, 1942.

56 Stat. 1273; TS 977; 3 Bevans 623; 161 UNTS 253.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
 Brazil  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Guatemala  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Mexico  
 Nicaragua  
 Panama  
 Peru  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela

## NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> With reservation.

Act of Habana concerning the provisional administration of European colonies and possessions in the Americas. Signed at Habana July 30, 1940; entered into force July 30, 1940.

54 Stat. 2491; EAS 199; 3 Bevans 619.

States which are parties:

Argentina<sup>1</sup>  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 Chile<sup>1</sup>  
 Colombia<sup>1</sup>  
 Costa Rica  
 Cuba  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Guatemala  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Mexico

**DEFENSE (Cont'd)**

Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
United States  
Uruguay<sup>1</sup>  
Venezuela<sup>1</sup>

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup>With reservation.

Inter-American treaty of reciprocal assistance (Rio Treaty). Done at Rio de Janeiro September 2, 1947; entered into force December 3, 1948.

62 Stat. 1681; TIAS 1838; 4 Bevans 559; 21 UNTS 77.

States which are parties:

Argentina  
Bahamas, The  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
Chile  
Colombia  
Costa Rica  
Cuba  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador<sup>1</sup>  
El Salvador  
Guatemala<sup>1 2</sup>  
Haiti  
Honduras<sup>2</sup>  
Mexico  
Nicaragua<sup>2</sup>  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Trinidad & Tobago  
United States  
Uruguay  
Venezuela

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup>With declaration.

<sup>2</sup>With reservation.

Agreement for mutual defense assistance in Indochina, with three annexes. Signed at Saigon December 23, 1950; entered into force December 23, 1950.

3 UST 2756; TIAS 2447; 185 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Cambodia  
France  
Laos  
United States  
Vietnam<sup>1</sup>

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup>See Vietnam footnote under AGRICULTURE: agreement of January 25, 1924 (26 UST 1840; TIAS 8141; 57 LNTS 135).

Security treaty (ANZUS Pact). Signed at San Francisco September 1, 1951; entered into force April 29, 1952.<sup>1</sup>

3 UST 3420; TIAS 2493; 131 UNTS 83.

States which are parties:

Australia  
New Zealand  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup>As of September 17, 1986, the United States suspended obligations under the treaty as between the United States and New Zealand.

Southeast Asia collective defense treaty, with protocol (SEATO).<sup>1</sup> Signed at Manila September 8, 1954; entered into force February 19, 1955.

6 UST 81; TIAS 3170; 209 UNTS 28.

States which are parties:

Australia  
France  
New Zealand  
Philippines  
Thailand  
United Kingdom  
United States<sup>2</sup>

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup>By decision of the SEATO Council of September 24, 1975, the Organization ceased to exist as of June 30, 1977. The collective defense treaty remains in force.

<sup>2</sup>With an understanding.

The Pacific Charter. Signed at Manila September 8, 1954; entered into force September 8, 1954.

6 UST 91; TIAS 3171; 209 UNTS 23.

States which are parties:

Australia  
France  
New Zealand  
Pakistan  
Philippines  
Thailand  
United Kingdom  
United States

Declaration relating to the Baghdad Pact (CENTO). Signed at London July 28, 1958; entered into force July 28, 1958.

9 UST 1077; TIAS 4084; 335 UNTS 205.

States which are parties:

Iran  
Pakistan  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States

Memorandum of understanding on the co-production and sale of modular thermal imaging systems, with annex.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Washington July 11, 1985; entered into force July 11, 1985.

TIAS 11228.

States which are parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Switzerland  
United States

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup>See also under NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION: COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.

<sup>2</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning the four power air senior national representative cooperative long term technology projects. Signed at Washington and Paris April 11 and

27 and June 28, 1988; entered into force June 28, 1988.

TIAS

Agreement concerning the accession of Belgium, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom to the United States-German memorandum of understanding of March 10 and June 13, 1986 for cooperative software development and implementation for the EIFEL system. Signed at Bonn, Brussels, Washington, The Hague and London January 27, March 8, April 5, June 27 and July 19, 1988; entered into force July 19, 1988.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning a cooperative program for full integration of a radar in the AV-8B weapon system and the production and life cycle support of a radar equipped AV-8B (AV-8B Harrier II Plus), with annexes. Signed at Rome, Washington and Madrid August 8 and 31 and September 28, 1990; entered into force September 28, 1990.

TIAS

Parties:

Italy  
Spain  
United States

Treaty on conventional armed forces in Europe, with protocols and annexes. Done at Paris November 19, 1990; entered into force November 9, 1992.

TIAS

Parties:

Armenia  
Azerbaijan  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Bulgaria  
Canada  
Czechoslovakia<sup>1</sup>  
Denmark  
France  
Georgia  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2 3</sup>  
Greece<sup>3</sup>  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Italy  
Kazakhstan  
Luxembourg  
Moldova  
Netherlands<sup>4</sup>  
Norway  
Poland  
Portugal  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
Slovak Rep.  
Spain<sup>3</sup>  
Turkey<sup>5</sup>  
Ukraine

**DEFENSE (Cont'd)**

United Kingdom<sup>6</sup>  
United States

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>4</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>5</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>6</sup> Applicable to the Bailiwick of Jersey, the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Isle of Man, the Dependent Territory of Gibraltar, UK Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia in the Island of Cyprus.

Memorandum of understanding for exchanges of information regarding third-generation anti-tank guided missiles. Signed at Washington, London, Paris and Bonn January 30, February 13 and March 7, 1991; entered into force March 7, 1991.

TIAS

Parties:

France

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>

United Kingdom

United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Program memorandum of understanding concerning general arrangements for the collaborative program on a multifunctional information distribution system, with supplement no. 1. Signed at Paris, Madrid, Washington, Rome and Bonn June 17, July 4, August 27 and October 4, 1991 and January 7, 1992; entered into force October 4, 1991.

TIAS

Memorandum of understanding on cooperative research, development and demonstration of internetworking technologies to improve communications systems network interoperability, with annex. Signed at Bonn, Washington, London and Paris October 22, November 7 and 14 and December 16, 1991; entered into force December 16, 1991.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada

France

Germany

Netherlands

United Kingdom

United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning a cooperative program for full integration of a radar in the AV-8B weapon system and the production, remanufacture and in-service support of a radar equipped AV-8B (AV-8B HARRIER II PLUS), with annexes and supplemental agreement. Signed at Rome and Washington February 7 and March 4, 1992; entered into force November 12, 1992.

TIAS

Parties:

Italy

Spain

United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning co-operation on an international military satellite for communications (INMILSAT) (Feasibility Study). Done at Washington, London and Paris December 30, 1993, January 6 and 28, 1994; entered into force January 28, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

France

United Kingdom

United States

Memorandum of understanding for the development of synthetic aperture radar application to support coastal warfare and surface shipwake detection and characterization, with annexes. Signed at Washington, London and Kjeller August 12 and 25 and September 5, 1994; entered into force September 5, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Norway

United Kingdom

United States

Memorandum of understanding for the technical cooperation program, with appendices. Signed at Melbourne October 24, 1995; entered into force October 24, 1995.

TIAS 12700.

Memorandum of understanding for senior national representatives (ARMY) cooperation and exchanges of information, with attachments and an understanding. Signed at Washington, London, Paris and Bonn October 19, November 13 and 27, 1995 and January 9, 1996; entered into force January 9, 1996.

TIAS

Memorandum of understanding concerning multilateral exchange of research and development information, with appendix. Signed at Washington, Ottawa, London and Canberra October 20, November 15 and December 1, 1995 and January 30 and February 12, 1996; entered into force February 12, 1996.

TIAS

Document agreed among the States Parties to the Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe of November 19, 1990 ("the flank agreement"), with understanding. Adopted at Vienna May 31, 1996; entered into force May 15, 1997.

TIAS

Memorandum of understanding concerning multilateral exchange of military information, with appendix. Signed at Washington, London, Ottawa, Canberra and Wellington November 19, 1996, January 8, March 10 and 26, and April 18, 1997; entered into force April 18, 1997.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia

Canada

New Zealand

United Kingdom

United States

Memorandum of agreement concerning the Joint Strike Fighter (JSF) requirements validation project, with annex. Signed at Kjeller and Arlington June 10 and 11, 1997; entered into force June 11, 1997.

TIAS

Parties

Denmark

Netherlands

Norway

United States

Memorandum of understanding for the cooperative production of the Evolved Sea Sparrow Missile (ESSM), with annexes. Signed at Arlington, The Hague, Brussels, Copenhagen, Haakonvern, Canberra, Lisbon, Rome, Athens, Ankara, Quebec, Madrid and Bonn August 7, 13, 14, 15, 21 and 23, September 8 and 22, October 10, November 7, December 19 and 26, 1997 and January 2, 1998; entered into force December 26, 1997.

TIAS

Agreement for the High speed Anti-Radiation Missile (HARM) AGM-88 upgrade, with annexes. Signed at Washington, Bonn and Rome October 14, 1997, February 5 and March 7, 1998; entered into force March 7, 1998.

TIAS

Parties:

Germany

Italy

United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning the research, development and acquisition of chemical, biological and radiological defense materiel, with appendices. Signed at Washington April 6 and 10 and June 1, 2000; entered into force June 1, 2000.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada

United Kingdom

United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning co-operation in navigation warfare technology demonstrator and system prototype projects, with annexes. Signed at Washington, Canberra and Bristol May 13 and 31 and July 6, 2001; entered into force July 6, 2001.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia

United Kingdom

United States

**DIPLOMATIC AGENTS**

(See under **TERRORISM**)

**DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS**

Vienna convention on diplomatic relations. Done at Vienna April 18, 1961; entered into

## DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS (Cont'd)

force April 24, 1964; for the United States December 13, 1972.

23 UST 3227; TIAS 7502; 500 UNTS 95.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
Andorra  
Angola  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia<sup>1</sup>  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas, The<sup>1</sup>  
Bahrain<sup>2</sup>  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus<sup>1 2</sup>  
Belgium<sup>1</sup>  
Belize  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana<sup>2</sup>  
Brazil  
Bulgaria<sup>1 2</sup>  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cambodia<sup>2</sup>  
Cameroon  
Canada<sup>1</sup>  
Cape Verde  
Central African Rep.  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>2 3 4</sup>  
Colombia  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba<sup>2</sup>  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark<sup>1</sup>  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Egypt<sup>2</sup>  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Estonia  
Ethiopia<sup>5</sup>  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
France<sup>1</sup>  
Gabon  
Georgia  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>1 2 6</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1 6</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece<sup>1</sup>

Grenada  
Guatemala<sup>1</sup>  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti<sup>1</sup>  
Holy See  
Honduras  
Hungary<sup>1</sup>  
Iceland  
India  
Indonesia  
Iran  
Iraq<sup>2</sup>  
Ireland<sup>1</sup>  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Japan<sup>1</sup>  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait<sup>1 2</sup>  
Kyrgyz Rep.  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya<sup>2</sup>  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg<sup>1</sup>  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Mali  
Malta<sup>1 2</sup>  
Marshall Is.  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico  
Micronesia  
Moldova  
Mongolia<sup>1 2</sup>  
Morocco<sup>2</sup>  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Nauru  
Nepal<sup>2</sup>  
Netherlands<sup>1 7</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>1</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Norway  
Oman<sup>1</sup>  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Papua New Guinea  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Philippines  
Poland<sup>1</sup>  
Portugal  
Qatar<sup>2</sup>  
Romania<sup>1</sup>  
Russian Fed.<sup>1 2</sup>  
Rwanda  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
San Marino

Sao Tome & Principe  
Saudi Arabia<sup>2</sup>  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Slovak Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Slovenia  
Somalia  
South Africa  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan<sup>2</sup>  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syrian Arab Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Tajikistan  
Tanzania<sup>1</sup>  
Thailand  
Togo  
Tonga<sup>1</sup>  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Tuvalu  
Uganda  
Ukraine<sup>1 2</sup>  
United Arab Emirates<sup>1</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>1</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Venezuela<sup>2</sup>  
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Western Samoa  
Yemen (Aden)<sup>1 2 8</sup>  
Yemen (Sanaa)<sup>2 8</sup>  
Yugoslavia<sup>9</sup>  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With statement(s).

<sup>2</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>3</sup> The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in the bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>5</sup> See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

<sup>6</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>7</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>8</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

<sup>9</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Optional protocol to the Vienna convention on diplomatic relations concerning the compulsory settlement of disputes. Done at Vienna April 18, 1961; entered into force April 24, 1964; for the United States December 13, 1972.

23 UST 3374; TIAS 7502; 500 UNTS 241.

States which are parties:

Australia  
Austria  
Bahamas, The  
Belgium  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana



## DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS (Cont'd)

Bulgaria  
Cambodia  
Central African Rep.  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Costa Rica  
Denmark  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador  
Estonia  
Fiji  
Finland  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia <sup>1</sup>  
France  
Gabon  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Guinea  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
Iran  
Iraq  
Italy  
Japan  
Kenya  
Korea  
Kuwait  
Laos  
Liechtenstein  
Luxembourg  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia  
Malta  
Mauritius  
Nepal  
Netherlands <sup>3</sup>  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Norway  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Philippines  
Seychelles  
Slovak Rep.  
Slovenia  
Sri Lanka  
Suriname  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Tanzania  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Yugoslavia <sup>4</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>4</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

## DISPUTES

(See INVESTMENT DISPUTES;  
PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF  
DISPUTES)

## DRUGS

(See HEALTH; NARCOTIC  
DRUGS)

## ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Convention on the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, with supplementary protocols nos. 1 and 2 and memorandum of understanding on the application of Article 15. Signed at Paris December 14, 1960; entered into force September 30, 1961.

12 UST 1728; TIAS 4891; 888 UNTS 179.

States which are parties:

Australia <sup>1</sup>  
Austria  
Belgium  
Canada  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Finland <sup>1</sup>  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Greece  
Hungary  
Iceland  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan <sup>1</sup>  
Korea  
Luxembourg  
Mexico  
Netherlands  
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>  
Norway  
Poland  
Portugal  
Slovak Rep.  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States <sup>3</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Not party to memorandum of understanding.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With interpretation and explanation.

Agreement for economic and technical assistance to the programs of Central American In-

tegration. Signed at Guatemala October 30, 1965; entered into force September 28, 1967. 18 UST 2770; TIAS 6362.

States which are parties:

Costa Rica  
El Salvador  
Guatemala  
Honduras  
Nicaragua  
United States

Agreement for the establishment of the International Development Law Institute. Signed at Rome February 5, 1988; entered into force April 28, 1989.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia  
Austria  
Bulgaria  
China  
Colombia  
Ecuador  
Egypt  
France  
Italy  
Netherlands  
Philippines  
Senegal  
Sudan  
Tunisia  
United States

## EDUCATION

(See under CULTURAL  
RELATIONS)

## ENDANGERED SPECIES

(See CONSERVATION)

## ENERGY

(See also ATOMIC ENERGY)

Agreement concerning the establishment of a coordinating group to direct and coordinate development of international cooperation in the field of energy, and related matters. Communiqué issued at Washington February 13, 1974; entered into force February 13, 1974.

25 UST 223; TIAS 7791.

Parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Denmark  
European Community  
France <sup>1</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2</sup>  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan  
Luxembourg  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

**ENERGY (Cont'd)**

United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> France does not accept point 9 and first three paragraphs of point 10.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning co-operative information exchange relating to the development of solar heating and cooling systems in buildings. Formulated at Odeillo, France October 1-4, 1974; entered into force July 1, 1975.

26 UST 2932; TIAS 8202.

**Parties:**

Australia  
Belgium  
Canada  
Denmark  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Greece  
Israel  
Italy  
Jamaica  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Spain  
United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement on an international energy program, including establishment of the International Energy Agency. Done at Paris November 18, 1974; entered into force provisionally November 18, 1974; definitively January 19, 1976.

27 UST 1685; TIAS 8278.

States which are parties:<sup>1</sup>

Australia  
Austria  
Belgium  
Canada  
Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>2 3</sup>  
Greece  
Hungary  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan  
Luxembourg  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Portugal  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Turkey  
United Kingdom<sup>5</sup>  
United States

**Amendment:**

February 5, 1975 (27 UST 1817; TIAS 8278).

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> Although not a party to the agreement, Norway participates in the work of the Agency in accordance with an agreement of November 7, 1974 between the Government of Norway and the International Energy Agency.

<sup>2</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> With declaration.

<sup>4</sup> Extended to The Bailiwick of Guernsey and the Isle of Man.

Long-term cooperation program in the field of energy. Done at Paris January 30, 1976; entered into force March 8, 1976.

27 UST 231; TIAS 8229.

States which are parties:

Australia  
Austria  
Belgium  
Canada  
Denmark  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Greece  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan  
Luxembourg  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Portugal  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of a project on the fluidised combustion of coal, with annexes. Done at Paris November 20, 1975; entered into force November 20, 1975.

33 UST 2131; TIAS 10177.

**Parties:**

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of the economic assessment service for coal, with annex. Done at Paris November 20, 1975; entered into force November 20, 1975.

32 UST 1337; TIAS 9775.

**Parties:**

Australia  
Canada  
Denmark  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan  
Netherlands  
Spain  
Sweden

United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on energy conservation in buildings and community systems, with annexes. Done at Paris March 16, 1977; entered into force March 16, 1977.

TIAS 10553.

**Parties:**

Australia  
Belgium  
Canada  
Denmark  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Greece  
Italy  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on energy conservation in heat transfer and heat exchangers, with annexes. Done at Paris June 28, 1977; entered into force June 28, 1977.

TIAS

**Parties:**

Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on man-made geothermal energy systems, with annex. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

33 UST 2157; TIAS 10178.

**Parties:**

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Japan  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States

**NOTE:**

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development of plasma wall interaction in textor, with annex. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

33 UST 2181; TIAS 10179.

**Parties:**

Canada  
European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM)  
Japan

**ENERGY (Cont'd)**

Turkey  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on superconducting magnets for fusion power, with annex. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

33 UST 2201; TIAS 10180.

Parties:

European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM)

Japan  
Switzerland  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on the production of hydrogen from water, with annexes. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium  
Canada

Commission of the European Communities  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>

Italy  
Japan  
Netherlands  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of a project on small solar power systems, with annexes. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Austria  
Belgium  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Greece  
Italy  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Supplement to the implementing agreement of October 6, 1977 for the establishment of a project on small solar power systems, with annex. Done at Paris May 22, 1979; entered into force May 22, 1979.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Greece  
Italy

Spain  
Sweden  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on wind energy conversion systems, with annexes. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada  
Denmark  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Ireland  
Japan  
Netherlands  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for cooperation in the development of large scale wind energy conversion systems. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Denmark  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Sweden  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of a project on the treatment of coal gasifier effluent liquors, with annexes. Done at Paris October 17, 1977; entered into force October 17, 1977, effective October 1, 1976.

33 UST 2229; TIAS 10181.

Parties:

Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on wave power, with annex. Done at Tokyo April 13, 1978; entered into force April 13, 1978.

33 UST 2253; TIAS 10182.

Parties:

Canada  
Ireland  
Japan  
United Kingdom  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development and demonstration on forestry energy, with annex. Done at Tokyo April 13, 1978; entered into force April 13, 1978.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Denmark  
Ireland  
New Zealand  
Norway  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States

Implementing agreement for the establishment of the biomass conversion technical information service. Done at Paris May 24, 1978; entered into force May 24, 1978.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Commission of the European Communities  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan  
New Zealand  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on advanced heat pump systems, with annex. Done at Paris July 27, 1978; entered into force July 27, 1978.

33 UST 2279; TIAS 10183.

Parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Denmark  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Italy  
Japan  
Netherlands  
Spain  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development for energy conservation in cement manufacture, with annex. Done at Paris July 27, 1978; entered into force July 27, 1978.

33 UST 2305; TIAS 10184.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
New Zealand  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on energy conserva-

**ENERGY (Cont'd)**

tion through energy storage, with annex. Done at Paris September 22, 1978; entered into force September 22, 1978; for the United States February 21, 1979.

33 UST 2325; TIAS 10185.

Parties:

Belgium  
Commission of the European Communities  
Denmark  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Netherlands  
Sweden  
United States<sup>2</sup>

NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>2</sup> With an understanding.

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development and demonstration on geothermal equipment. Done at Paris May 22, 1979; entered into force May 22, 1979.

33 UST 2359; TIAS 10186.

Parties:

Italy  
Mexico  
New Zealand  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development and demonstration on enhanced recovery of oil, with annex. Done at Paris May 22, 1979; entered into force May 22, 1979.

TIAS

Parties:

Austria  
Canada  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Japan  
Norway  
United Kingdom  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on high temperature materials for automotive engines, with annex. Done at Paris May 22, 1979; entered into force May 22, 1979.

33 UST 2383; TIAS 10187.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development, and demonstration on hot dry rock technology, with annex. Done at Paris September 18, 1979; entered into force October 1, 1979.

33 UST 2408; TIAS 10188.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>

Japan

United States

Extension:

September 19, 1983.

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of a project on control of nitrogen oxides emissions during coal combustion, with annexes. Done at Paris March 21, 1980; entered into force March 21, 1980.

32 UST 5725; TIAS 10014.

Parties:

Canada  
Denmark  
Sweden  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on radiation damage in fusion materials, with annexes. Done at Paris October 21, 1980; entered into force October 21, 1980.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada  
European Atomic Energy Community  
Japan  
Switzerland  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of energy technology systems analysis, with annex. Done at Paris November 13, 1980; entered into force November 13, 1980.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia  
Belgium  
Commission of the European Communities  
Denmark  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>1</sup>  
Italy  
Norway  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United States

NOTE:

<sup>1</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development and demonstration on energy conservation in the pulp and paper industry, with annexes. Done at Paris February 18, 1981; entered into force February 18, 1981.

TIAS 10525.

Parties:

Belgium  
Canada  
Japan  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Spain  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development and demonstration on

coal/oil mixtures. Done at Paris March 23, 1981; entered into force March 23, 1981.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada  
Japan  
Netherlands  
Spain  
Sweden  
United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning the exchange of energy-related information. Done July 27-September 24, 1987; entered into force September 24, 1987.

TIAS

Parties:

Denmark  
Finland  
Norway  
Sweden  
United States

**ENVIRONMENT**

United Nations framework convention on climate change, with annexes. Done at New York May 9, 1992; entered into force March 21, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Albania  
Algeria  
Angola  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Argentina  
Armenia  
Australia  
Austria  
Azerbaijan  
Bahamas  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belarus  
Belgium  
Belize  
Benin  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia-Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
Bulgaria<sup>1</sup>  
Burkina Faso  
Burma  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Canada  
Cape Verde  
Central African Rep.  
Chad  
Chile  
China<sup>2</sup>  
Colombia  
Comoros  
Congo  
Congo, Dem. Rep.  
Cook Is.  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire

**ENVIRONMENT (Cont'd)**

Croatia <sup>1</sup>  
 Cuba <sup>1</sup>  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Rep.  
 Denmark  
 Djibouti  
 Dominica  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Egypt  
 El Salvador  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Eritrea  
 Estonia  
 Ethiopia  
 European Economic Community <sup>1</sup>  
 Fiji  
 Finland  
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
 France  
 Gabon  
 Gambia  
 Georgia  
 Germany  
 Ghana  
 Greece  
 Grenada  
 Guatemala  
 Guinea  
 Guinea-Bissau  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Hungary <sup>1</sup>  
 Iceland  
 India  
 Indonesia  
 Iran  
 Ireland  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Jamaica  
 Japan  
 Jordan  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kenya  
 Kiribati  
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
 Korea, Rep.  
 Kuwait  
 Kyrgyz Rep.  
 Laos  
 Latvia  
 Lebanon  
 Lesotho  
 Libya  
 Liechtenstein  
 Lithuania  
 Luxembourg  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mali  
 Malta  
 Marshall Is.  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Mexico  
 Micronesia  
 Moldova

Monaco <sup>1</sup>  
 Mongolia  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique  
 Namibia  
 Nauru  
 Nepal  
 Netherlands <sup>3</sup>  
 New Zealand  
 Nicaragua  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Niue  
 Norway  
 Oman  
 Pakistan  
 Palau  
 Panama  
 Papua New Guinea <sup>1</sup>  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 Philippines  
 Poland  
 Portugal  
 Qatar  
 Romania  
 Russian Fed.  
 Rwanda  
 St. Kitts & Nevis  
 St. Lucia  
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
 Samoa  
 San Marino  
 Sao Tome & Principe  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Singapore  
 Slovak Rep.  
 Slovenia  
 Solomon Is.<sup>1</sup>  
 South Africa  
 Spain  
 Sri Lanka  
 Sudan  
 Suriname  
 Swaziland  
 Sweden  
 Switzerland  
 Syria  
 Tajikistan  
 Tanzania  
 Thailand  
 Togo  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad & Tobago  
 Tunisia  
 Turkmenistan  
 Tuvalu  
 Uganda  
 Ukraine  
 United Arab Emirates  
 United Kingdom <sup>4</sup>  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Uzbekistan  
 Vanuatu  
 Venezuela  
 Vietnam  
 Yemen  
 Yugoslavia  
 Zambia  
 Zimbabwe

Amendment:  
 December 11, 1997.

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> With declaration(s).

<sup>2</sup> Applicable to Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

<sup>3</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

<sup>4</sup> Applicable to Bailiwick of Jersey and Isle of Man.

Agreement establishing the Inter-American Institute for Global Change Research. Done at Montevideo May 13, 1992; entered into force March 12, 1994.

**TIAS****Parties:**

Argentina  
 Brazil  
 Canada  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Cuba  
 Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  
 Guatemala  
 Jamaica  
 Mexico  
 Panama  
 Paraguay  
 Peru  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 Venezuela

North American agreement on environmental cooperation, with annexes. Signed at Mexico, Washington and Ottawa September 8, 9, 12 and 14, 1993; entered into force January 1, 1994.

**TIAS****Parties:**

Canada  
 Mexico  
 United States

## ENVIRONMENTAL MODIFICATION

Convention on the prohibition of military or any other hostile use of environmental modification techniques, with annex. Done at Geneva May 18, 1977; entered into force October 5, 1978; for the United States January 17, 1980.

31 UST 333; TIAS 9614.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan  
 Algeria  
 Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina <sup>1</sup>  
 Australia  
 Austria  
 Bangladesh  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Benin  
 Brazil  
 Brunei <sup>2</sup>  
 Bulgaria  
 Canada

## ENVIRONMENTAL MODIFICATION (Cont'd)

Cape Verde  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Rep.  
Denmark  
Dominica  
Egypt  
Finland  
German Dem. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Germany, Fed. Rep.<sup>3</sup>  
Ghana  
Greece  
Guatemala<sup>4</sup>  
Hungary  
India  
Ireland  
Italy  
Japan  
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  
Korea, Rep.  
Kuwait  
Laos  
Malawi  
Mauritius  
Mongolia  
Netherlands<sup>5</sup>  
New Zealand<sup>6</sup>  
Niger  
Norway  
Pakistan  
Papua New Guinea  
Poland  
Romania  
Russian Fed.  
St. Kitts & Nevis<sup>2</sup>  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent & the Grenadines  
Sao Tome & Principe  
Slovak Rep.  
Solomon Is.  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sweden  
Switzerland<sup>4</sup>  
Tajikistan  
Tunisia  
Ukraine  
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.<sup>7</sup>  
United Kingdom<sup>8</sup>  
United States  
Uruguay  
Uzbekistan  
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.  
Yemen (Aden)<sup>9</sup>  
Yemen (Sanaa)<sup>9</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> With declaration.

<sup>2</sup> See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

<sup>3</sup> See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>4</sup> With reservation(s).

<sup>5</sup> Applicable to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

<sup>6</sup> Extended to Cook Is. and Niue.

<sup>7</sup> See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

<sup>8</sup> Extended to Anguilla, Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia in the Island of Cyprus and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

<sup>9</sup> See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

## EPIZOOTICS

(See under AGRICULTURE)

## EUROPEAN COLONIES AND POSSESSIONS

(See under DEFENSE)

## EVIDENCE

(See under JUDICIAL  
PROCEDURE)

## EXHIBITIONS AND EXPOSITIONS

(See under CULTURAL  
RELATIONS)

## EXTRADITION

Convention on extradition.<sup>1</sup> Signed at Montevideo December 26, 1933; entered into force January 25, 1935.

49 Stat. 3111; TS 882; 3 Bevans 152; 165 LNTS 45.

States which are parties:

Argentina  
Chile<sup>2</sup>  
Colombia  
Dominican Rep.  
Ecuador<sup>2</sup>  
El Salvador<sup>2</sup>  
Guatemala  
Honduras<sup>2</sup>  
Mexico<sup>2</sup>  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
United States<sup>2</sup>

### NOTES:

<sup>1</sup> Article 21 provides that the convention "does not abrogate or modify the bilateral or collective treaties, which at the present date are in force between the signatory States. Nevertheless, if any of said treaties lapse, the present Convention will take effect and become applicable immediately among the respective States . . . ." The United States has bilateral extradition treaties with each of the other parties which antedate the convention, except for those with Argentina, Colombia and Mexico.

<sup>2</sup> With reservation.

## FINANCE

(See also FINANCIAL  
INSTITUTIONS; INVESTMENT  
DISPUTES; REPARATIONS)

North American framework agreement between the United States Treasury, the Banco de Mexico/Government of Mexico and the Bank of Canada. Signed at Mexico April 22 and 26, 1994; entered into force April 26, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada  
Mexico  
United States

## WORLD WAR II RELATED AGREEMENTS

Accord relating to the liquidation of German property in Switzerland. Exchange of notes at Washington May 25, 1946; entered into force June 27, 1946.

13 UST 1118; TIAS 5058.

States which are parties:

France  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States

Agreement concerning German property in Switzerland, with related notes. Signed at Bern August 28, 1952; entered into force March 19, 1953.

13 UST 1131; TIAS 5059; 175 UNTS 69.

States which are parties:

France  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United States

Agreement relating to German assets in Sweden. Exchanges of letters at Washington July 18, 1946; entered into force March 28, 1947. 61 Stat. 3191; TIAS 1657; 4 Bevans 88; 125 UNTS 119.

States which are parties:

France  
Sweden  
United Kingdom  
United States

Memorandum of understanding regarding German assets in Italy. Signed at Washington August 14, 1947; entered into force August 14, 1947.

61 Stat. 3292; TIAS 1664; 4 Bevans 552; 138 UNTS 111.

States which are parties:

France  
Italy  
United Kingdom  
United States

Memorandum of understanding regarding German assets in Italy, with exchange of notes.